

Yale University Library  
Yale Divinity Library

# Guide to the Young Family Papers

RG 152



Compiled by Martha Lund Smalley

1998

409 Prospect Street  
New Haven, CT 06511  
(203) 432-5301

[divinity.library@yale.edu](mailto:divinity.library@yale.edu)

<http://web.library.yale.edu/divinity/special-collections>

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## Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Yale Divinity Library  
409 Prospect Street  
New Haven, CT 06511  
(203) 432-5301  
divinity.library@yale.edu  
<http://web.library.yale.edu/divinity/special-collections>

**CALL NUMBER:** RG 152

**CREATOR:** Young, Mason Pressly

**TITLE:** Young Family Papers

**DATES:** 1906-1970

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 1 linear foot (2 boxes)

**LANGUAGE:** English

**SUMMARY:** Correspondence, a diary, and collected materials document medical and educational work in China. Mason Pressly Young M.D., his wife Louise, and his sister Lois were Southern Presbyterian missionaries in China from 1916 to 1949. Mason and Louise were stationed in Soochow where Mason worked at Elizabeth Blake Hospital. Lois was in charge of the Mary Thompson Stevens School for Girls in Suchowfu, North China.

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/divinity.152>

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## Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use on site, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/divinity.152>.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box  
f. folder

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## Administrative Information

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### Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of the Young family.

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### Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

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## Preferred Citation

Young Family Papers (RG 152), Special Collections, Yale Divinity Library.

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## Processing Information

Place names were modernized in the description, with the name originally used in the collection material or in an older version of the finding aid in parenthesis: e.g. "Beijing (Peking)" or "Benin (Dahomey)".

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## Biographical / Historical

Mason Pressly Young was born in Due West, South Carolina in 1887. Following his graduation from Erskine College, he taught at Assiut College, Assiut, Egypt for three years. He returned to the United States for medical training and sailed for China in 1916. He met Louise Oehler on the voyage to China and they were married two months after their arrival. They were stationed at Elizabeth Blake Hospital in Soochow, a 250-bed general hospital which had a large psychiatric department. The Sino-Japanese war forced the abandonment of the Soochow facility in 1937; the hospital continued to function in a nearby village for a short time until the patients could be placed in a Shanghai hospital. The Youngs returned to the U.S. on furlough in 1940 and, following World War II, were reassigned to a hospital in Jiaxing (Kashing). Following his return to the U.S. in 1949, Dr. Young practiced medicine in Anderson, South Carolina for ten years. He died in 1960.

Louise Oehler Young was born in Aiken, South Carolina in 1892. Following her graduation from the University of Texas in 1915, she sailed for China under the Presbyterian Church, U.S. Board of Missions and met her future husband en route. In addition to preparing their two children, Louise (b.1918) and Josephine (b.1924), for high school, Louise taught English and Bible classes, served as bookkeeper and treasurer of the hospital from time to time and did evangelistic work. She died in 1986.

Lois Young, sister of Mason, was born in Due West, South Carolina in 1890. Following studies at Erskine College and the Biblical Seminary in New York City, she went to China and took charge of the Mary Thompson Stevens School for Girls in Suchowfu, North China. During World War II, Lois was held prisoner by the Japanese for seven months before her return to the United States in 1942.

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## Scope and Contents

This collection consists of primarily photocopied material. Detailed correspondence documents the life and work of Mason and Louise Young in Soochow, particularly the medical work of Mason, as well as the educational work of Lois Young in Suchowfu. The memoir of Lois Young documents the period when she was interned by the Japanese.

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## Arrangement

- I. Correspondence, 1906-1970
- II. Diary, 1941-1942
- III. Collected Material, 1928-1961, n.d.

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## Collection Contents

### Series I: Correspondence, 1906-1970

b. 1, f. 1-3	Corres. of Mason Young in Egypt: to family	1906-1909
b. 1, f. 4-12	Corres. of Mason and Lousie Young in China: to family	1916-1937
b. 1, f. 13-18	Corres. of Mason and Lousie Young in China: to family	1938-1947, n.d.
b. 2, f. 19	Corres. of Lois Young in China: to family and others	1922-1940, 1970, n.d.
b. 2, f. 20	Corres. of Young and Oehler families not to or from Mason, Louise, or Lois	1918-1940, n.d.
b. 2, f. 21	Circular letters/ Presbyterian mission correspondence	1925-1938

## Series II: Diary, 1941-1942

b. 2, f. 22

Diary/ memoir of Lois Young

1941-1942

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**Series III: Collected Material, 1928-1961, n.d.**

b. 2, f. 23	Chinese stories written by high school students	n.d.
b. 2, f. 24	Material related to Mary Thompson Stevens School	n.d.
b. 2, f. 25	Miscellaneous, including Chinese language material	1928-1961, n.d.

## **Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### **Subjects**

Missionaries  
Missions, Medical -- China  
Missions -- China

### **Names**

Young, Lois  
Young, Louise  
Young, Mason Pressly

### **Corporate Body**

Presbyterian Church in the U.S (Missions)