

Yale University Library
Yale Divinity Library

Guide to the Issues of Peace and War Pamphlet Collection

RG 61



Compiled by Martha Lund Smalley and Jerrald Townsend

1979, 1994

409 Prospect Street
New Haven, CT 06511
(203) 432-5301

divinity.library@yale.edu

<http://web.library.yale.edu/divinity/special-collections>

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Yale Divinity Library
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<http://web.library.yale.edu/divinity/special-collections>

CALL NUMBER: RG 61

TITLE: Issues of Peace and War pamphlet collection

DATES: 1818-1984

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 9.5 linear feet (18 boxes)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The collection includes material from more than 170 organizations, as well as topically arranged materials. This open collection of primarily printed material centers on a core of pamphlets, reprints and notes donated to the Divinity Library by Professors Roland H. Bainton and Kenneth Scott Latourette and by Yale alumni Dana Dawson (MA 1942), Ernest Lefever (BD 1945) and Vernon H. Holloway (BD 1936, PhD 1949).

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/divinity.061>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use on site, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/divinity.061>.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder

Administrative Information

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Preferred Citation

Issues of Peace and War Pamphlet Collection (RG 61), Special Collections, Yale Divinity Library.

Processing Information

This finding aid was revised in 2021 to address outdated or harmful descriptive language relating to Japanese American incarceration during World War II. Previous versions of this finding aid may be available. Please contact the Yale University Divinity School Library for details. If you have questions or comments about these revisions, please contact the Yale University Divinity School Library or the Archival and Manuscript Description Committee. For more information on reparative archival description at Yale, see [Yale's Statement on Harmful Language in Archival Description](#)

Scope and Contents

This open collection of primarily printed material centers on a core of pamphlets, reprints and notes donated to the Divinity Library by Professors Roland H. Bainton and Kenneth Scott Latourette and by Yale alumni Dana Dawson (MA 1942), Ernest Lefever (BD 1945) and Vernon H. Holloway (BD 1936, PhD 1949). Much of the material was apparently gathered by Lefever and Holloway in connection with their academic work. While the majority of the material is related to the issues of the Second World War, documents from as early as 1818 and as late as 1968 are also included. The collection is particularly valuable for its focus on the contributions of American religious organizations and church leaders to the discussion and action surrounding such issues as conscientious objection, civilian public service camps, military training, disarmament, and reconstruction.

The first series includes material from more than 170 organizations and is arranged alphabetically by the name of the organization. Series II contains topically arranged material which is not directly related to any particular organization. The topics of Series II include conscription, disarmament, international relations, Japanese American incarceration, and reconstruction, as well as a large "general" category which is subdivided by format.

The major American Protestant denominations are represented among the organizations of Series I, as well as prominent religious and secular peace organizations and various more eccentric groups. Most fully documented are the American Friends Service Committee and the Fellowship of Reconciliation. The views and activities of individuals such as Roland H. Bainton, John C. Bennett, John Foster Dulles, G. Sherwood Eddy, Harry Emerson Fosdick, John Haynes Holmes, Kenneth Scott Latourette, A.J. Muste, Reinhold Niebuhr, Kirby Page, Norman Thomas, Paul Tillich, and D. Elton Trueblood are documented in the collection.

Arrangement

- I. Organizations
- II. Topical Material

Collection Contents

Series I: Organizations, 1818-1968

b. 1, f. 1	Advisory Board for Conscientious Objectors	1942-1943
b. 1, f. 2	AGAPE	1966
b. 1, f. 3	Algerian Front of National Liberation Delegation	1957
b. 1, f. 4	American Civil Liberties Union	1943-1944
b. 1, f. 5	American Committee on Africa	1957
b. 1, f. 6	American Committee for Christian Refugees, Inc.	1940-1947
	American Friends Service Committee (AFSC)	
b. 7, f. 110	Miscellaneous	1900-1959
b. 7, f. 111	Miscellaneous	1920-1956
b. 18, f. 284	Miscellaneous	undated
b. 7, f. 112	Civilian Public Service	1943-1949
b. 7, f. 113	Conscientious Objectors' Service	1955-1956
b. 7, f. 114	Foreign Service Section	1944-1948
b. 7, f. 115	Friends' Peace Service	1945-1950
b. 7, f. 116	National Peace Literature Service	1945-1950
b. 7, f. 117	Peace Education Program	1953-1956
b. 8, f. 118	Peace Section	1940-1949
b. 8, f. 119	Publications	1942-1956
b. 8, f. 120	Refugee Section	1942-1949
b. 1, f. 7	American Jewish Committee	1943
b. 1, f. 8	American League Against War and Fascism	1935
b. 1, f. 9	The American Legion	1944-1945
b. 1, f. 10	American Peace Mobilization	1939-1941
b. 1, f. 11	American Peace Society	1836
b. 1, f. 12	American Unitarian Association	1939-1946
b. 1, f. 13	Anglican Pacifist Fellowship	1940
b. 1, f. 14	Anti-Conscription League	1940
b. 18, f. 274	Anti-Imperialist League of New York	1900

b. 1, f. 15	April Six Action Committee	1943
b. 1, f. 16	Association for World Peace	1952
b. 1, f. 17	Baptist Pacifist Fellowship	1941-1948
b. 1, f. 18	Big Flats Defense Committee	1947
b. 1, f. 19	British Council of Churches	1951
b. 1, f. 20	Bureau of Current Affairs (Great Britain)	1950
b. 1, f. 21	Carnegie Endowment for International Peace	1932-1948
b. 1, f. 22	Catholic Association for International Peace	1930-1939
	Catholic Church	
b. 1, f. 23	Including National Catholic Welfare Conference - War Relief Services	1942-1946
b. 1, f. 24	"Catholic C.O."	1943-1950
b. 2, f. 25	"Catholic Worker"	1937-1940
b. 2, f. 26	"Catholic Worker"	1941-1944
b. 2, f. 27	Catholic Peace Fellowship	1965
b. 2, f. 28	Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions	1964-1965
b. 2, f. 29	Central Board for Conscientious Objectors (Great Britain)	1943
b. 2, f. 30	Central Bureau for European Interchurch A.D.	undated
b. 2, f. 31	Central Bureau for Relief of Evangelical Churches of Europe (Hilfswerk)	1930-1949
b. 2, f. 32	Central Committee for Conscientious Objectors	1940-1954
b. 2, f. 33	Christadelphians (Brethren of Christ)	1936-1946
b. 2, f. 34	Christian Conference on War and Peace	1943
b. 2, f. 35	Christian Peace Conference	1961-1970
b. 2, f. 36	Christian Scientists	1943-1946
b. 2, f. 37	Church of England in Canada	1941
b. 2, f. 38	Church Jesus Christ (Sullivan, IL)	1947
	Church of the Brethren	
b. 2, f. 39	General	1936-1958
b. 3, f. 40	Brethren Service Committee	1940-1958
b. 3, f. 41	Civilian Public Service (see also: C.P.S. Camps, Friends, A.F.S.C. C.P.S., Mennonite C.P.S.)	1942-1949
b. 3, f. 42	General Brotherhood Board	1949-1957

b. 3, f. 43	Church of the Nazarene	1947
b. 3, f. 44	Church Peace Mission	1950-1964
b. 3, f. 45	Church Peace Union	1914, 1937-1953, undated
b. 3, f. 46	Churchmen's Committee for a Christian Peace	1942-1943
b. 3, f. 47	Citizen's Committee for Universal Military Training	1944-1945
b. 3, f. 48	Citizen's Committee for Resettlement	1944
b. 18, f. 276	Citizen's League for America and the Allies	1916
b. 3, f. 49	Civilian Public Service Camps Magazines	1942-1945
b. 3, f. 50	Civilian Public Service Camps - "The Compass"	1942-1944
b. 3, f. 51	Clergy and Laymen Concerned About Vietnam	1968
b. 3, f. 52	Commission for International Educational Reconstruction	1947
b. 3, f. 53	Commission on Aliens and Prisoners of War	1942
b. 4, f. 54	Commission to Study the Organization of Peace	1941
b. 4, f. 55	Committee Against Extension of Conscription	1941-1942
b. 4, f. 56	Committee Against Peacetime Conscription	1944-1945
b. 4, f. 57	Committee for Action on Demobilization	1945
b. 4, f. 58	Committee for Amnesty	1948
b. 4, f. 59	Committee for Enrollment Against War	undated
b. 4, f. 60	Committee on American Principles and Fair Play	1943
b. 4, f. 61	Committee on Militarism in Education	1930-1940
b. 4, f. 62	Committee on National Security and Fair Play	1942
b. 4, f. 63	Committee on Public Information	1918
b. 4, f. 64	Committee on Resettlement of Japanese-Americans	1943, 1944
b. 4, f. 65	Committee on the War and the Religious Outlook	1919-1920
b. 4, f. 66	Committee to Oppose the Austin-Wadsworth Bill	1943
b. 4, f. 67	Committee to Oppose Conscription of Women	1943
b. 4, f. 68	Communist Party, U.S.A.	1938
b. 4, f. 69	Conference of Pacifist Churches	1931
b. 4, f. 70	Conference on the Church and War	1950
b. 4, f. 71	Conference of Theologians on Atomic Energy	1945-1946

b. 4, f. 72	Congregational Christian Churches	1887-1949
b. 4, f. 73	Congregational Christian Churches - Council for Social Action	1931-1957
b. 4, f. 74	Congress of Religious Liberals	1917
b. 4, f. 75	"Conscientious Objector"	1941-1942
b. 4, f. 76	Cooperative League of the U.S.A.	1937
b. 4, f. 77	Council for Christian Associations	1925
b. 4, f. 78	Council of Christian Pacifist Groups (Great Britain)	1939
b. 4, f. 79	Coventry Cross Fund	1964
b. 4, f. 80	Disarmament Education Committee	undated
b. 4, f. 81	Disarmament Information Committee (Geneva)	1931
b. 4, f. 82	Disciples of Christ	1939-1949
b. 5, f. 83	Emergency Committee of Atomic Scientists	1948
b. 5, f. 84	Emergency Peace Campaign	1937
b. 5, f. 85	Episcopal Pacifist Fellowship	1939-1948
b. 5, f. 86	European Student Relief Turnov Conference	1922
b. 5, f. 87	Evangelical and Reformed Church Commission on Christian Social Action	1940-1942
	Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in the Americas (FCCCA)	
b. 5, f. 88	Miscellaneous	1929-1932, 1942-1949
b. 5, f. 88	Commission on Church and Social Services	1912
b. 5, f. 89	Commission on Inter-Church Federations	1917, 1942
b. 5, f. 90	Commission on International Justice and Goodwill	1921-1937
b. 5, f. 91	Commission to Study the Basis of a Just and Durable Peace - Miscellaneous	1941-1947
b. 5, f. 92	Commission to Study the Basis of a Just and Durable Peace - Publications	1941-1943
b. 5, f. 93	Department of International Justice and Goodwill	1945-1948
b. 5, f. 94	Feed the Axis Fund	undated
b. 5, f. 95	Fellfoot	undated
b. 18, f. 273	Fellowship for a Christian Social Order	1922?
b. 5, f. 96	Fellowship of Conscientious Objectors (Great Britain)	1940
	Fellowship of Reconciliation (United States)	
b. 5, f. 97	Miscellaneous	1917-1938

Fellowship of Reconciliation (United States) (continued)

b. 5, f. 98	Miscellaneous	1939-1944
b. 6, f. 99	Miscellaneous	1945-1965
b. 6, f. 100	Augustana Lutheran	1946
b. 6, f. 101	Clergyman's Emergency Committee for Vietnam	1965
b. 6, f. 102	Executive Committee	1940-1955
b. 6, f. 103	"Fellowship"	1937-1965
b. 6, f. 104	"Forerunner"	1944-1946
b. 6, f. 105	Newsletter	1933, 1942-1945, 1956, 1963
b. 6, f. 106, 107	Publications	1928-1960, undated
b. 18, f. 277	Race Relations Department	
b. 18, f. 278	Work for World Order	
b. 18, f. 277	Youth section	
b. 18, f. 279, 280	Fellowship of Reconciliation (New York)	1941-1964
b. 18, f. 281	Fellowship of Reconciliation (Toronto)	1946-1949, undated
b. 6, f. 108	Foreign Policy Association	1921-1943
b. 6, f. 109	Fraternal Council of Negro Churches in America	1944-1945
	Friends, Society of (Quakers)	
b. 8, f. 121	Friends' Committee on National Legislation	1943-1957
b. 8, f. 122	Friends' Peace Committee	1937-1957
b. 8, f. 123	Friends' World Committee for Consultation	1940-1957
b. 8, f. 124	Great Britain	1926-1954
b. 8, f. 125	Miscellaneous Publications	1936-1956
b. 8, f. 126	Pendle Hill pamphlets	1934-1956
b. 9, f. 127	Pendle Hill pamphlets	1942-1943
b. 9, f. 128	Philadelphia Yearly Meeting	1942-1943
b. 9, f. 129	German League of Nations Union	1931-1932
b. 9, f. 130	Green International	1932, undated
b. 9, f. 131	Humano-Vegetarian Society of Philadelphia	1940
b. 9, f. 132	Institute for Propaganda Analysis	1940

b. 9, f. 133	Inter-Democracy Federal Unionists	1939
b. 9, f. 134	International Consultative Group for Peace and Disarmament	1939-1940
b. 18, f. 282, 283	International Fellowship of Reconciliation (London)	1935-1953
b. 18, f. 275	International Peace Seminar in the Raday College of Budapest	1984
b. 9, f. 135	International Rescue Committee	1950
b. 9, f. 136	International Religious Fellowship	1941-1943
b. 9, f. 137	International Student Service	1942
b. 9, f. 138	Japanese American Citizens League	1943
b. 9, f. 139	Jehovah's Witnesses	1935-1946
b. 9, f. 140, 141	Jewish organizations, including Jewish Peace Fellowship	1927-1946
b. 9, f. 142	Keep American Out of War	1939-1941
b. 9, f. 143	Labour Party (Great Britain)	undated
b. 9, f. 144	Lawyers' Committee to Keep U.S. Out of War	1940
b. 9, f. 145	Layman's Movement for a Christian World	1960
b. 9, f. 146	League for Constitutional Government	1937, undated
b. 9, f. 147	League for Industrial Democracy	1927-1934
b. 9, f. 148	League of Nations Association, Inc.	1930-1943
b. 9, f. 149	League of Nations Union (London)	1944
b. 9, f. 150	Legal Service to Conscientious Objectors	1942
b. 9, f. 151	Lemurian Fellowship	1954-1947
b. 9, f. 152	Liberation	1954-1956
b. 9, f. 153	Littell Forum	1940
b. 10, f. 154	Lutheran Peace Fellowship	1943
b. 10, f. 155	Lutheran World Action	1949
b. 10, f. 156	Mennonite Church of North America	1935-1944
b. 10, f. 157	Mennonite Central Committee	1942-1955
b. 10, f. 158	Methodist Church Commission on World Peace	1939-1958
b. 10, f. 161	Methodist Episcopal Church	1936-1940
b. 10, f. 162	Michigan Labor Committee Against Peace-time Conscription	undated
b. 10, f. 163	Ministers' No-War Committee	1941

b. 10, f. 164	Mouvement International de la Reconciliation Branche Française	1955
b. 10, f. 165	National Committee for Conscientious Objectors	1943-1949
b. 10, f. 166	National Committee for a Free Europe, Inc.	1949-1950
b. 10, f. 167	National Committee on Food for the Small Democracies	1941-1944
b. 18, f. 276	National Committee on the Churches and World Peace	1929
b. 10, f. 168	National Conference on the Churches and World Peace	1934
b. 11, f. 169	National Council Against Conscription	1943-1951
b. 11, f. 170	National Council for the Prevention of War - miscellaneous	1931-1949
b. 11, f. 171	National Council for the Prevention of War - "Peace Action"	1935-1948
b. 11, f. 172	National Council for Reduction of Armaments	undated
b. 11, f. 173	National Council of Congregational Churches, Commission on International Relations	1931
b. 11, f. 174	National Council of Jewish Women	1939
b. 11, f. 175	National Education Association	1944-1945
b. 11, f. 176	National Federation for Constitutional Liberties	1940
b. 11, f. 177	National Federation of Temple Sisterhoods	1935
b. 11, f. 178	National Japanese American Student Relocation Council	1945
b. 11, f. 179	National League of Women Voters	1931, 1940
b. 11, f. 180	National Opinion Research Center	1944-1945
b. 11, f. 181	National Peace Conference	1937-1949, undated
b. 11, f. 182	National Peace Council (Great Britain)	1941, 1952
b. 12, f. 183	National Planning Association	1944, 1946
b. 12, f. 184	National Refugee Service, Inc.	1941-1942
b. 12, f. 185	National Religion and Labor Foundation	1945
b. 12, f. 186	National Service Board for Religious Objectors - miscellaneous	1940-1956
b. 12, f. 187, 188	National Service Board for Religious Objectors - "Reporter"	1942-1947, 1950, 1956
b. 12, f. 189	New Movement for World Recovery	1932
b. 12, f. 190	New York Peace Society	1818
b. 12, f. 191	Non-Partisan Council to Win the Peace	1943
b. 12, f. 192	Northern Baptist Convention	1942, 1952

b. 12, f. 193	Pacifica Studies on Conscientious Objection	1917-1920
b. 12, f. 194	Pacifica Studies on Conscientious Objection	1942
b. 12, f. 195	Pacifica Views	1943-1947
b. 12, f. 196	Pacifist-Esperantist Bulletin	1945-1947
b. 12, f. 197	Pacifist Research Bureau	1943-1947
b. 13, f. 198	Palo Alto Peace Club	1947
b. 13, f. 199	Pax Christi	1947-1954
b. 13, f. 200	Peace Campaign	1943, undated
b. 13, f. 201	Peace Films Foundation, Inc.	1933
b. 13, f. 202	Peacemakers	1948
b. 13, f. 203	Peace News	1944, 1951-1956
b. 13, f. 204	Peace Now Movement	1944
b. 13, f. 205	Peace Patriots	undated
b. 13, f. 206	Peace Pledge Union	1940
b. 13, f. 207	Peace Strategy Board	1943-1945
b. 13, f. 208	Post-War World Council	1942-1945
b. 13, f. 209	Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A.	1941-1945, 1965
b. 13, f. 210	Promoting Enduring Peace, Inc.	1951-1954
b. 13, f. 211	Protestant Episcopal Church	1939-1944
b. 13, f. 212	Reformed Church in America	1944
b. 13, f. 213	Republican Party	1945
b. 13, f. 214	Research Exchange in the Prevention of War	1955
b. 13, f. 215	Resist Conscription Committee	1948
b. 13, f. 216	Russian War Relief, Inc.	1942-1944
b. 13, f. 217	Russian Molokan Spiritual Christian Jumpers	1932-1944
b. 13, f. 218	Seventh-Day Adventists	1941-1946
b. 13, f. 219	Socialist Party of America	1932-1947
b. 13, f. 220	Society for Ethical Culture	undated
b. 13, f. 221	Southern Negro Youth Congress	1945
b. 13, f. 221A	Student Peace Service	1939

b. 13, f. 222	Study Committee on Disarmament	1931
b. 13, f. 223	Tolstoy Peace Group	1945, 1948
b. 13, f. 224	Truth Bombs	1940
b. 13, f. 225	Union of Democratic Control	1953-1955
b. 13, f. 226	United Christian Youth Movement	1944-1946
b. 13, f. 227	United Lodge of Theosophists	1947
b. 13, f. 228	United Lutheran Church in America	1951
b. 13, f. 229	United Pacifist Conferences	1941-1945
b. 13, f. 230	United Pentecost Church	1936, 1946
	United States Government	
	Board of U.S. Army Chaplains	
b. 13, f. 231	General	1919
b. 13, f. 232	Office of War Information	undated
b. 14, f. 233	Special Senate Committee on Atomic Energy	1945-1946
b. 14, f. 234	War Department	1942-1943
b. 13, f. 231	Congress	1919, 1937-1945, 1956
b. 18, f. 274	General Committee on Army and Navy	1928
b. 18, f. 274	United War Work Campaign	1918
b. 14, f. 236	United World Federalists	1949-1956
b. 14, f. 235	Universalist Church of America	1942-1946
b. 14, f. 237	Vegetarian-Pacifist Society	1943
b. 14, f. 238	War Resisters' International (Great Britain)	1932-1946
b. 14, f. 239, 240	War Registers League	1932-1946, undated
b. 14, f. 241, 242	Women's International League for Peace and Freedom	1939-1943
b. 15, f. 243	World Alliance for International Friendship through the Church	1930, 1940-1943
b. 18, f. 285	World Conference for International Peace through Religion (formerly Universal Religious Peace Conference)	1928, 1932, undated
b. 15, f. 244	World Congress of Faiths	1946
b. 15, f. 245	World Goodwill	undated
b. 15, f. 246	World Peace Posters, Inc.	undated

b. 15, f. 247, 248	World Student Service Fund	1940-1948
b. 15, f. 249	World Tomorrow, Inc.	1931
b. 15, f. 250	World University Round Table	1947
b. 15, f. 251	YMCA/YWCA	1917, 1921, 1943-1948, 1959
b. 15, f. 252	Youth Committee Against War	1938-1941

Series II: Topical material, 1942-1948, undated

	Conscription
b. 16, f. 253, 254	Miscellaneous
	Disarmament
b. 16, f. 255	Miscellaneous
	General
b. 16, f. 256	Bibliographies
b. 16, f. 257	Letters
b. 16, f. 258	Magazines and newspaper articles
b. 16, f. 259	Monographs by Kirby Page
b. 16, f. 260	Notes from Vernon H. Holloway
b. 16, f. 261	"Peace Letters"
b. 17, f. 262-266	Printed pamphlets of U.S. origin
b. 17, f. 267	Printed pamphlets of British origin
b. 17, f. 268	Typescript and mimeographed material
	International Relations
b. 17, f. 269	Miscellaneous
	Japanese Americans
	The United States declared war on Japan in 1941 following an attack by Japan on the United States naval base at Pearl Harbor, Hawaii. Under authority granted by Executive Order 9066, issued in February 1942, the federal government incarcerated over 120,000 people of Japanese descent in American concentration camps.
b. 17, f. 270	Miscellaneous
	Reconstruction
b. 17, f. 271	Miscellaneous

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Church and social problems
Conscientious objection
Peace -- Societies, etc.
War
World War, 1939-1945

Corporate Body

Fellowship of Reconciliation (U.S.)