Guide to the Carrington Family Papers

MS 130

compiled by William E. Brown, Jr. and Diedre Reynolds

November 1984

Yale University Library
P.O. Box 208240
New Haven, CT 06520-8240
mssa.assist@yale.edu
http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/
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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
Yale University Library
P.O. Box 208240
New Haven, CT 06520-8240
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http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/

CALL NUMBER: MS 130

CREATOR: Carrington family

TITLE: Carrington Family papers

DATES: 1749–1929

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 3 linear feet (8 boxes, 1 folio)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: The papers consist of correspondence, pamphlets, printed material, scrapbooks, sermons, and other papers relating to members of the Carrington family. Henry Beebee Carrington (1824-1912) and his grandfather, David Lewis Beebe (1763-1803), are two central figures in the papers. Material relating to David Lewis Beebe, including essays and sermons, documents his religious duties in Connecticut and family concerns in Ohio. Henry Beebee Carrington material includes correspondence, a diary, a letterbook, maps, pamphlets, scrapbooks, and other items documenting his experiences as a student at Yale University, as a lawyer practicing in Ohio, and as a commanding officer for Union forces during the Civil War. Carrington's role in military campaigns and treaty negotiations with Indians of the American West is also documented. His design of Fort Philip Kearney, the site of a famous massacre, and treaty negotiations with the Flathead Indians of Montana are detailed in pamphlets, scrapbooks and other papers.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: http://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0130

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at http://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0130.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr_copy_order.html. The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder
Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition
Gift of Walter Cook and the Carrington estate, 1942-1948.

Conditions Governing Access
The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use
Unpublished materials authored or otherwise produced by the creator(s) of this collection are in the public domain. There are no restrictions on use. Copyright status for other collection materials is unknown. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

Preferred Citation
Carrington Family Papers (MS 130). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Existence and Location of Copies
Correspondence, 1866-1912, is available on microfilm (585 frames on 1 reel, 35mm.) from Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library, at cost. Order no. HM176.

Biographical / Historical
Henry Beebee Carrington was born in Wallingford, Connecticut on March 2, 1824. He graduated from Yale in 1845 (B.A.) and attended Yale Law School in 1847. He practiced law in Ohio. During the Civil War he was appointed colonel of the 18th U.S. Infantry (May, 1861) and brigadier general of volunteers (Nov, 1862). Carrington supervised military tribunals in Indiana and Ohio, trials later ruled "illegal" by the Supreme Court. He was mustered out of volunteer service in 1865. He joined his regiment in 1866 and established Fort Philip Kearny in the Dakota Territory. He led military campaigns against the Sioux Indians, negotiated a treaty with the Flathead Indians of Montana, and conducted relocation and census studies of other tribes. Carrington wrote several popular American history texts. He died in Hyde Park, Massachusetts on October 26, 1912.

Scope and Contents
The papers consist of correspondence, pamphlets, printed material, scrapbooks, sermons, and other papers relating to members of the Carrington family. Henry Beebee Carrington (1824-1912) and his grandfather, David Lewis Beebe (1763-1803), are two central figures in the papers. Material relating to David Lewis Beebe, including essays and sermons, document his religious duties in Connecticut and family concerns in Ohio. Henry Beebee Carrington material includes correspondence, a diary, a letterbook, maps, pamphlets, scrapbooks, and other items documenting his experiences as a student at Yale University, as a lawyer practicing in Ohio, and as a commanding officer for Union forces during the Civil War. Carrington's role in military campaigns and treaty negotiations with Indians of the American West is also documented. His
design of Fort Philip Kearney, the site of a famous massacre, and treaty negotiations with the Flathead Indians of Montana are detailed in pamphlets, scrapbooks and other papers.

The Carrington Family Papers are arranged in two series:

I. Correspondence, 1790-1929

II. Family Papers, 1749-1929

SERIES I, CORRESPONDENCE, 1790-1929, contains correspondence of David Lewis Beebe (1790-1791) relating to his pastoral duties as minister for the First Society of Woodbridge, Connecticut. Henry Beebee Carrington correspondence begins in the 1840s with personal letters from George Rockwell and other friends at the Irving Institute in New York. Carrington's military career is documented by correspondence, telegrams, and copies of documents from the 1850s-1860s. This includes a letter from Salmon P. Chase which records Carrington's appointment as judge advocate general in Ohio. Daniel Wolsey Voorhees, a congressman (1861-1866; 1869-1873) and senator (1877-1897) from Indiana is represented through several letters he wrote in the 1860s. Voorhees argued against the constitutional aberrations of secession and military rule.

Additional correspondence concerns Carrington's military duties, including his efforts to recruit Union soldiers in Indiana, his opposition to the efforts of the Sons of Liberty, and the military courts he convened to carry out his duties. Correspondence subsequent to 1865 focuses on the Indian campaigns Carrington participated in, his establishment and command of Fort Philip Kearney, and his treaty negotiations with the Flathead Indians of Montana. Correspondence from the 1900s details Carrington's literary career as an author of American historical and military texts, including works on the American Revolution, the Civil War, and his own experiences in the American West. Selected correspondence is also available on microfilm (HM 176).

SERIES II, FAMILY PAPERS, 1749-1929, contains a variety of writings by Henry Beebee Carrington, including a composition entitled “Exodus of the Flatheads.” A diary (1845-1849) provides extensive detail on Carrington’s student years at Yale College and Yale Law School. In addition, maps, pamphlets, printed material, and scrapbooks detail the history of Fort Philip Kearney, the site of a well-known massacre and a fort built and established by Carrington.

Arrangement

Arranged in two series: I. Correspondence, 1790-1929. II. Family Papers, 1749-1929.
Collection Contents
Series I. Correspondence

This series contains correspondence arranged in chronological order. Selected correspondence is also available on microfilm (HM 176).

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. 1, f. 1-18</td>
<td>1790–1791; 1801–1863</td>
<td>1790–1791; 1801–1863</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 2, f. 19-33</td>
<td>1864 January–June</td>
<td>1864 January–June</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 3, f. 34-50, reel 1U</td>
<td>1864 July–1899</td>
<td>1864 July–1899</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This material has been microfilmed. Patrons must use HM 176 instead of the originals.</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 4, f. 51-56, reel 1U</td>
<td>1900–1929, undated</td>
<td>1900–1929, undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>This material has been microfilmed. Patrons must use HM 176 instead of the originals.</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Series II. Family Papers

This series contains material arranged in alphabetical order by record type.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Date</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 57</td>
<td>Autographs collected by Henry Beebee Carrington</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 58</td>
<td>Compositions written by Henry Beebee Carrington</td>
<td>1888 April 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 58</td>
<td>“Dedication of the Greenwood School, Hyde Park, Massachusetts”</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 58</td>
<td>“Absaraka”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 58</td>
<td>A brief essay on Crow Indian traditions, language, lands, and their relations with Anglo-Americans and other Indian tribes. Carrington calls for the establishment of Absaraka, a Crow homeland.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 59-61</td>
<td>Manuscript of “Exodus of the Flatheads” [probably post-1902]</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 59-61</td>
<td>A discussion of Anglo-American settlement of the trans-Mississippi West and white-Indian relations. Carrington focuses on the Flathead Indians of Montana, white encroachment on their lands in the Bitterroot Valley, their removal to other territory, and the key role he played in negotiations with them.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 62</td>
<td>“Indian Campaign of 1866”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 62</td>
<td>A description of the 1866 war with the Sioux Indians under the command of Chief Red Cloud, emphasizing Carrington’s role. Includes mention of the Fetterman Fight and of Carrington’s return to Connecticut.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 62</td>
<td>“Hovey Rebellion Record, 1864-1865”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 62</td>
<td>This appears to be a typed transcription of a list of field notes and orders received and given by Carrington when he commanded Union forces in the Civil War in Kentucky and Indiana.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 62</td>
<td>“Wallingford, Connecticut, 75 Years Ago”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 62</td>
<td>A speech Carrington delivered at the centennial anniversary of Meriden, Connecticut discussing early colonial life in Connecticut.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 63</td>
<td>Photocopies of documents from Folder 62</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>“Origin and Brief Sketch of the 18th U.S. Infantry”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>Account of the formation of the division and some of the action it saw in the Civil War in Kentucky and Illinois, and Indian wars in Montana and Wyoming in the 1860s.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>“Sketch of the 18th U.S. Infantry”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>An appendix to an official Army report that includes Carrington’s official account of the Fort Phil Kearney Massacre.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>“Report on the Flathead Indians of Montana”</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>A discussion of the 1880s negotiation and removal of the Flathead Indians and their relations with and acculturation to white society.</td>
<td>1890 January 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>“Report of Service Among the Flathead Indians 1889-1890”</td>
<td>1890 January 29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 64</td>
<td>An in-depth look at the negotiations and removal of the Flathead, with information on the appraisal and sale of particular landholdings.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 65</td>
<td>Xerox copies of documents from folder 64</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Compositions written by Henry Beebee Carrington (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 66</td>
<td>&quot;My Old Ohio Home&quot;&lt;br&gt;A reminiscence about Ohio society in the 1840s and 1850s.</td>
<td>Undated</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| b. 5, f. 66 | "Washington Irving 40 Years Ago: A Remembrance"
A personal and literary tribute to Washington Irving. | Undated              |
| b. 5, f. 66 | "Responsible Insanity"
A discussion of insanity as a legal defense. | Undated              |
| b. 5, f. 66 | "Sermon"
A philosophical discussion of American religious and political beliefs, emphasizing liberty and missionary obligations. | Undated              |
| b. 5, f. 66 | "Yale College Life"
A description of Carrington's life at Yale College 1841-1845. Discusses student life and the allure of military service. | Undated              |
| b. 5, f. 67 | Diary: Carrington, Henry Beebee                                             | 1845–1849            |
| b. 6, f. 68 | Land book: Ohio                                                             | 1804; 1818–1860      |
| b. 6, f. 69 | Letterbook                                                                  | 1862–1864            |
| b. 6, f. 70 | Maps: Fort Philip Kearney; Fort Sedwick; Ohio                               | Undated              |
| b. 6, f. 71-73 | Pamphlets                                                                 | 1856–1922, undated    |
| b. 7, f. 75 | Pictures                                                                    | Undated              |
| b. 7, f. 76 | Printed material                                                            | 1866, 1885, 1904, 1929, undated |
| Scrapbooks |                                                                           |                      |
| b. 7, f. 77-78 | Fort Philip Kearney massacre                                             | 1866            |
| b. 7, f. 79 | Trip to Great Britain and France                                           | 1875              |
| b. 8, f. 80 | Sermons                                                                    | 1749, 1791–1818      |
| b. 8, f. 81-82 | Sermons and essays written by David L. Beebee                           | Undated              |
| b. 9 | Oversize materials                                                          |                      |
**Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Subjects
- Clergy
- Crow Indians
- Education
- Families
- Fetternan Fight, Wyo., 1866
- Historians
- Indians of North America -- Missions
- Indians of North America -- Montana
- Lawyers
- Salish Indians
- Siouan Indians
- Women

### Geographic Names
- Connecticut
- Middle West
- New York (State)
- Ohio -- History
- United States -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865
- United States -- History -- Colonial period, ca. 1600-1775
- Wallingford (Conn.) -- History
- West (U.S.)

### Genres / Formats
- Diaries

### Occupations
- Soldiers

### Names
- Ainsworth, Fred C. (Fred Crayton), 1852-1934
- Alger, R. A. (Russell Alexander), 1836-1907
- Allison, William B. (William Boyd), 1829-1908
- Angell, James Burrell, 1829-1916
- Armstrong, S. C. (Samuel Chapman), 1839-1893
- Augur, Christopher Columbus, 1821-1898
- Badeau, Adam, 1831-1895
- Bancroft, George, 1800-1891
- Barton, James L. (James Levi), 1855-1936
- Barton, William E. (William Eleazar), 1861-1930
- Beebe, David Lewis, 1763-1803
- Black, John Charles, 1839-1915
- Bonaparte, Charles J. (Charles Joseph), 1851-1921
- Boutwell, George S. (George Sewall), 1818-1905
- Boynton, Henry V. (Henry Van), 1835-1905
- Buckingham, William A. (William Alfred), 1804-1875
- Burbridge, Stephen G. (Stephen Gano), 1831-1894
- Burton, Theodore E. (Theodore Elijah), 1851-1929
- Carrington, Henry B., 1824-1912
- Chandler, Zachariah, 1813-1879
- Chase, Salmon P. (Salmon Portland), 1808-1873
- Colfax, Schuyler, 1823-1885
- Conkling, Roscoe, 1829-1888
- Coolidge, Susan, 1835-1905
- Cortelyou, George B. (George Bruce), 1862-1940
- Cox, Jacob D. (Jacob Dolson), 1828-1900
- Cox, Samuel Sullivan, 1824-1889
- Crook, George, 1829-1890
- Curtis, George William, 1824-1892
- Cuyler, Thomas Dewitt, 1854-1922
- Dawes, Henry L. (Henry Laurens), 1816-1903
- De Peyster, J. Watts (John Watts), 1821-1907
- Dennison, William, 1815-1882
- Derby, Edward Henry Stanley, Earl of, 1826-1893
- Devens, Charles, 1820-1891
- Dow, Neal, 1804-1897
- Endicott, William Crowninshield, 1826-1900
- Evarts, William Maxwell, 1818-1901
- Fairchild, Lucius, 1831-1896
- Farney, John Wien, 1817-1881
- Fish, Hamilton, 1808-1893
- Franklin, William Buel, 1823-1903
- Garfield, James A. (James Abram), 1831-1881
- Gordon, John Brown, 1832-1904
- Grant, Frederick Dent, 1850-1912
- Gresham, Walter Quintin, 1832-1895
- Griffis, William Elliot, 1843-1928
- Guild, Curtis, 1827-1911
- Hadley, Arthur Twining, 1856-1930
- Hale, Edward Everett, 1822-1909
- Hancock, Winfield Scott, 1824-1886
- Hawley, Joseph R. (Joseph Roswell), 1826-1905
- Hay, John, 1838-1905
- Hayes, Rutherford B., 1822-1893
- Hazen, William Babcock, 1830-1887
- Heintzelman, Samuel Peter, 1805-1880
Henderson, John B. (John Brooks), 1826-1913
Herford, Brooke, 1830-1903
Hilles, Charles Dewey, 1867-1949
Hitt, Robert R. (Robert Roberts), 1834-1906
Hoar, George, 1826-1902
Holm, George Frisbie, 1826-1904
Holt, Joseph, 1807-1894
Howard, O. O. (Oliver Otis), 1830-1909
Hughes, Thomas, 1822-1896
Ingalls, John James, 1833-1900
Irving, Washington, 1783-1859
Jesup, Morris K. (Morris Ketchum), 1830-1908
Lamont, Daniel Scott, 1851-1905
Lane, Henry Smith, 1811-1881
Lee, Fitzhugh, 1822-1896
Lincoln, Abraham, 1809-1865
Lincoln, Robert Todd, 1843-1926
Long, John Davis, 1838-1915
Lowell, A. Lawrence (Abbott Lawrence), 1856-1943
Lyon, William Penn, 1822-1913
McClellan, George B. (George Brinton), 1826-1885
McDowell, Irvin, 1818-1885
Morgan, T. J. (Thomas Jefferson), 1839-1902
Morton, Oliver P. (Oliver Perry), 1823-1877
Munger, Theodore Thornton, 1830-1910
Noble, John W. (John Willcock), 1831-1912
O'Reilly, John Boyle, 1844-1890
Pendleton, George H. (George Hunt), 1825-1889
Phisterer, Frederick, 1836-1909
Porter, Fitz-John, 1822-1901
Prevost, George, Sir, 1804-1893
Proctor, Redfield, 1831-1908
Reid, Whitelaw, 1837-1912
Rockwell, George, 1824-1912
Roosevelt, Theodore, 1858-1919
Rosecrans, William S. (William Starke), 1819-1898
Ryan, P. J. (Patrick John), 1831-1911
Sanborn, John B. (John Benjamin), 1826-1904
Schofield, John McAllister, 1831-1906
Scott, Winfield, 1786-1866
Sheridan, Philip Henry, 1831-1888
Sherman, John, 1823-1900
Sherman, William T. (William Tecumseh), 1820-1891
Sherwood, Kate Brownlee, 1841-1914
Sickles, Daniel Edgar, 1819-1914
Sidell, William Henry, 1810-1873
Smith, Hoke, 1855-1931
Sprague, Kate Chase, 1840-1899
Sprague, William, 1830-1915
Stanbery, Henry, 1803-1881
Stanford, Leland, 1824-1893
Stanton, Edwin M. (Edwin McMasters), 1814-1869
Stevens, Benjamin Franklin, 1833-1902
Stone, Amasa, 1818-1883
Strong, Elnathan Ellsworth, 1832-1914
Taylor, John Phelps
Thompson, Richard W. (Richard Wigginton), 1809-1900
Thornton, Edward, Sir, 1817-1906
Tod, David, 1805-1868
Trumbull, Lyman, 1813-1896
Tupper, Charles, Sir, 1821-1915
Voorhees, Daniel W. (Daniel Wolsey), 1827-1897
Wallace, Lew, 1827-1905
Warner, Charles Dudley, 1829-1900
Warren, Francis E. (Francis Emroy), 1844-1929
Washburne, E. B. (Elihu Benjamin), 1816-1887
Washington, Booker T., 1856-1915
Weitzel, G. (Godfrey), 1835-1884
Wilson, James Grant, 1832-1914
Winsor, Justin, 1831-1897
Winthrop, Robert C. (Robert Charles), 1809-1894
Woodford, Stewart L. (Stewart Lyndon), 1835-1913
Wool, John E. (John Ellis), 1784-1869
Woolsey, Theodore Dwight, 1801-1889
Wright, Horatio Gouverneur, 1820-1899

Families
Carrington family

Corporate Bodies
First Church Society (Woodbridge, Conn.)
Sons of Liberty (1864)
United States. Army. Infantry Regiment, 18th
Yale College (1718-1887). Class of 1845
Yale University -- Students