Guide to the Alexander Griswold Cummins Papers

MS 157

compiled by Janet Elaine Gertz

January 1983

Yale University Library
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New Haven, CT 06520-8240
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# Table of Contents

Collection Overview .......................................................................................................................... 3  
Requesting Instructions .................................................................................................................. 3  
Administrative Information ........................................................................................................... 4  
  Immediate Source of Acquisition ................................................................................................. 4  
  Conditions Governing Access ...................................................................................................... 4  
  Conditions Governing Use ........................................................................................................... 4  
  Preferred Citation ......................................................................................................................... 4  
Scope and Contents .......................................................................................................................... 4  
Collection Contents ......................................................................................................................... 6  
  Inventory ..................................................................................................................................... 6  
Selected Search Terms .................................................................................................................... 9
Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
Yale University Library
P.O. Box 208240
New Haven, CT 06520-8240
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http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/

CALL NUMBER: MS 157

CREATOR: Cummins, Alexander Griswold, 1869-1946

TITLE: Alexander Griswold Cummins papers

DATES: 1865–1947

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 3 linear feet (8 boxes)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: Correspondence, writings, biographical sketches, correspondence of his wife, Evelyn Atwater Cummins, clippings, photographs, and memorabilia of Alexander G. Cummins. Correspondence makes up the largest part of the papers and is largely concerned with church matters in which he took a strong low church position. The papers show advocacy of Ernest M. Stires and Herbert Shipman in church elections and his defense of Lee W. Heaton of Texas who was charged with heresy. Many of the letters refer to articles in The Chronicle, a newspaper founded and edited by Cummins from 1901 until his death. Notable in the correspondence are Nicholas Murray Butler, H. L. Mencken, Lowell Thomas, and Franklin D. Roosevelt.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: http://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0157

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at http://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0157.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr_copy_order.html. The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder
Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Conditions Governing Access
The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use
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Preferred Citation
Alexander Griswold Cummins Papers (MS 157). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Scope and Contents
These papers consist of correspondence, memoranda, printed matter, and other items relating to Alexander Griswold Cummins, a Protestant Episcopal minister of the low church, evangelical party. Cummins was the founder in 1901 of The Chronicle and its editor until his death. He employed this journal in often bitter attacks against the Anglo-Catholic, high church party and against any hint of reunion with the church of Rome, and in warm support of the Protestant and constitutional aspects of the Protestant Episcopal Church and in support of modernist, liberal theology. Articles for The Chronicle provide much of the subject matter of the correspondence, both in terms of Cummins’ research and polling of churchmen for their views on various controversial issues and in terms of reader reaction to his articles. Like The Chronicle, his correspondence provides a highly partisan view of Protestant Episcopal Church politics from the early 1900s through the 1940s. The struggle between high and low churchmen is a recurrent theme, as are efforts of the church hierarchy to assume greater authority, proper use of church funds, and any and all practices smacking of Anglo-Catholicism.

Cummins was involved in behind-the-scenes campaigning in behalf of Ernest M. Stires as low church candidate for bishop of New York in 1919-1920 (folders 92-102), and for the election of Herbert Shipman, another low churchman, as Suffragan Bishop of New York in 1921 (folders 117-131). Cummins was also active in combatting charges of heresy brought against the modernist Lee W. Heaton by the conservative Diocese of Texas in 1923-1925 and the resultant attempt by the conservatives to redefine the Creed (folders 62-75). In another dispute between a low church minister and his high church parish, Cummins generously helped find emergency financial aid and a new, more congenial parish (folders 57-61).

Not all of Cummins’ papers are devoted to controversy. Correspondence, schedules, and memorabilia from preaching engagements in Great Britain are included (folders 21-24), as are correspondence and memorabilia relating to his 38th and 40th anniversaries at Christ Church (folders 27-39), and to other social events (folders 82-86, 129). Cummins’ correspondence contains letters not only from most of the Protestant Episcopal bishops of his day, but also from prominent clergymen of other denominations in America and Britain, as well as a few letters from such notables as Nicholas Murray Butler, H. L. Mencken,
Lowell Thomas, and Franklin D. Roosevelt. The correspondence is arranged alphabetically by correspondent and subject. Cummins’ original folder headings have been retained wherever possible.

Several short writings and a biographical sketch of Cummins are also included among the papers, as is some correspondence of his wife, Evelyn (Atwater) Cummins. The latter consists of letters of condolence for Cummins’ death, letters on the merger of The Chronicle (of which she became the editor after his death) with The Southern Churchman in 1947, several notes from Sara Delano Roosevelt, and miscellaneous letters dealing for the most part with articles she had written. Other correspondence of Evelyn Cummins may be found interfiled with the correspondence of Alexander G. Cummins in folders 8, 28-39, and 87.

Other items in the Alexander Griswold Cummins Papers are an article about Cummins by Wilbur L. Caswell, newspaper clippings about Cummins and about the Protestant Episcopal Church, programs, invitations, and other printed matter, and photographs from anniversary dinners.

These papers were donated to Yale University by Evelyn Atwater Cummins in a series of gifts between 1937 and 1947.

For related materials in Manuscripts and Archives, see the Protestant Episcopal Bishops Collection (Ms. Gr. 21) and the E. Clowes Chorley Papers (Ms. Gr. 132). A small collection of autographs of Protestant Episcopal bishops assembled in part by E. Clowes Chorley and donated as part of the Alexander Griswold Cummins Papers by Evelyn Cummins has been transferred to the E. Clowes Chorley Papers. A list of the letters transferred can be found in the register file.
### Collection Contents

**Inventory**

3' (8 boxes)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Container</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>b. 1, f. 1</td>
<td>Abbott, H. P. Almon</td>
<td>1931–1936</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 2-3</td>
<td><em>The American Missal</em></td>
<td>1931 May–July</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 4</td>
<td>Anti-Moth Ball Society</td>
<td>undated</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 5-7</td>
<td>Bell, Bernard Iddings</td>
<td>1914–1926, undated</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 8</td>
<td>Butler, Nicholas Murray</td>
<td>1936, 1938, 1940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. 1, f. 9</td>
<td>Christ Church (Reading, Pa.)</td>
<td>1941</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. 1, f. 10-16</td>
<td>Church Unity Octave Council</td>
<td>1928, 1935–1936, undated</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 17</td>
<td><em>The Churchman</em></td>
<td>1930</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 18</td>
<td>Committee of Twenty-Five</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 19-20</td>
<td>Cook, Philip</td>
<td>1934–1935</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 21-24</td>
<td>Preaching engagements in England</td>
<td>1934–1937</td>
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<td>b. 1, f. 25-26</td>
<td>Sermon in Westminster Abbey</td>
<td>1935–1936</td>
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<td>b. 2, f. 27</td>
<td>38th anniversary at Christ Church</td>
<td>1938</td>
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<td>b. 2, f. 28-39</td>
<td>40th anniversary at Christ Church</td>
<td>1940–1941</td>
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<td>b. 2, f. 40-41</td>
<td>“Protestant Episcopal or Anglo Catholic”</td>
<td>1945 February–May</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 42</td>
<td>Darlington, James H.</td>
<td>1921, 1929</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 43</td>
<td>Episcopal Theological School</td>
<td>1923–1924</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 44</td>
<td>Fish, Stuyvesant</td>
<td>1913</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 45-48</td>
<td>Fiske, Charles</td>
<td>1932–1934, undated</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 49</td>
<td>Fond du Lac, Diocese of</td>
<td>1923</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 50</td>
<td>Freeman, James E</td>
<td>1933–1935</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 51</td>
<td>Gilbert, Charles Kendall</td>
<td>1916–1930</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 52</td>
<td>Grammer, Carl E</td>
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<td>Greer, David H</td>
<td>1911–1915</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 55-56</td>
<td>Haiti, Missionary District of</td>
<td>1936 May–June</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 57-61</td>
<td>Hardin, Louis T.</td>
<td>1921–1922</td>
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<td>b. 3, f. 62-67</td>
<td>Heaton, Lee Wilbert</td>
<td>1923</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 68-75</td>
<td>Heaton, Lee Wilbert</td>
<td>1924–1925, undated</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 76-77</td>
<td>Kenyon College</td>
<td>1926, 1935</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 78</td>
<td>Kent, E. A. Knox, bp. of</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 79-80</td>
<td>Lloyd, Arthur S.</td>
<td>1915–1931</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 81</td>
<td>McKim, Randolph H.</td>
<td>1913–1914, undated</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 82-86</td>
<td>Matthews, William R.</td>
<td>1936 September–October</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 87</td>
<td>Mencken, Henry Louis</td>
<td>1933, 1935</td>
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<td>b. 4, f. 88-91</td>
<td>Murray, John G.</td>
<td>1926 September–October</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. 4, f. 92-93</td>
<td>Election of bishop</td>
<td>1919 May–July</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. 5, f. 94-102</td>
<td>Election of bishop</td>
<td>1919 August–1921, undated</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 103</td>
<td>Convention</td>
<td>1923</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 104</td>
<td>Standing Committee</td>
<td>1933</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 105</td>
<td>Parsons, Edward L</td>
<td>1921–1933</td>
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<td>Pennsylvania, Diocese of: <em>Journal of the 139th Convention</em></td>
<td>1923</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 107</td>
<td>Protestant Episcopal Society for Promoting Religion and Learning in the State of New York</td>
<td>1914–1915</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 108</td>
<td>Reiland, Karl</td>
<td>1928–1934</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 109</td>
<td>Roosevelt, Franklin Delano</td>
<td>1939–1941</td>
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<td>b. 5, f. 110-113</td>
<td>“Sad St. Alban’s”</td>
<td>1937</td>
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<td>b. 6, f. 114-115</td>
<td>St. Luke’s Hospital (Shanghai)</td>
<td>1936 November–December</td>
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<td>b. 6, f. 116</td>
<td>Seaman, E. Cecil</td>
<td>1926–1928, 1939 February</td>
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See also: box 7, folders 141-143
### Correspondence (continued)

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<td>b. 6, f. 117-131</td>
<td>Shipman, Herbert</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 132-135</td>
<td>Stires, Ernest Milmore</td>
<td>1913, 1921–1935</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 136</td>
<td>Thomas, Lowell</td>
<td>1940–1941</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 137-140</td>
<td>Török, John W.</td>
<td>1934–1936, undated</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 141-143</td>
<td>Trinity Church (New York, N.Y.)</td>
<td>1936–1938</td>
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<td>World Alliance for Promoting International Friendship Through the Churches</td>
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<td><strong>General correspondence</strong></td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 145-148</td>
<td>B-W</td>
<td>1913–1940, undated</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 149</td>
<td>Unidentified</td>
<td>1913, 1941</td>
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<td><strong>Writings</strong></td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 150</td>
<td>“The Clove Valley Rod and Gun Club,” Parts I and II, <em>Game Breeder and Sportsman</em></td>
<td>1934 Jan, February</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 151</td>
<td>Biographical sketch</td>
<td>undated</td>
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<td><strong>Cummins, Evelyn (Atwater): correspondence</strong></td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 152</td>
<td>Letters of condolence</td>
<td>1946–1947</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 153</td>
<td><em>The Chronicle</em></td>
<td>1947 July</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 154</td>
<td>Roosevelt, Sarah D.</td>
<td>1939–1940</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 155</td>
<td>General correspondence, B-V</td>
<td>1924–1941, undated</td>
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<td>See also: box 4, folder 87</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 156</td>
<td>Cummins, Alexander Griswold, Sr.: ALS to Mrs. Bridgman</td>
<td>1900 April 23</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 158</td>
<td>Programs, invitations, and other printed matter</td>
<td>1865, 1914, 1933–1947, undated</td>
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<td>b. 7, f. 159</td>
<td>Newspaper clippings</td>
<td>[ca. 1930s–1940s]</td>
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<tr>
<td>b. 8, f. 160</td>
<td>Photographs</td>
<td>1908, 1924, 1925</td>
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Selected Search Terms
The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library’s online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Geographic Names
United States -- Politics and government

Subjects
Clergy

Names
Butler, Nicholas Murray, 1862-1947
Cummins, Alexander Griswold, 1869-1946
Cummins, Evelyn Atwater, 1891-
Heaton, Lee Wilbert
Mencken, H. L. (Henry Louis), 1880-1956
Roosevelt, Franklin D. (Franklin Delano), 1882-1945
Shipman, Herbert, bp., 1869-1930
Stires, Ernest Milmore, 1866-1951
Thomas, Lowell, 1892-1981

Corporate Body
Episcopal Church