

Guide to the Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers

MS 230



compiled by Staff of Manuscripts and Archives

September 1985

Yale University Library
P.O. Box 208240
New Haven, CT 06520-8240
mssa.assist@yale.edu
<http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/>

Table of Contents

Collection Overview	3
Requesting Instructions	3
Administrative Information	4
Immediate Source of Acquisition	4
Conditions Governing Access	4
Conditions Governing Use	4
Preferred Citation	4
Biographical / Historical	4
Scope and Contents	4
Arrangement	4
Collection Contents	5
Series I: Correspondence	5
Series II: JULIA GARDINER TYLER	6
Series III: JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINER	10
Series IV: FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE	11
Series V: MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS	15
Selected Search Terms	16

Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
Yale University Library
P.O. Box 208240
New Haven, CT 06520-8240
mssa.assist@yale.edu
<http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/>

CALL NUMBER: MS 230

CREATOR: Gardiner family

TITLE: Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers

DATES: 1843-1898

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 7.5 linear feet

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: Papers of the Gardiner family of Easthampton, New York and of John Tyler, president of the United States from 1841-1845. The principal figure in the papers is Julia Gardiner Tyler, who married John Tyler in 1844. A number of the letters are exchanges between members of the Tyler family and John Tyler concerning his courtship of Julia Gardiner. Most of the letters were written to Julia Gardiner Tyler and include nearly 200 letters from her eldest son, David, as well as letters from her mother, Juliana McLachlan Gardiner, her sister, Margaret Gardiner Beeckman, and from other of her children. Also in the papers are ca. 650 family letters sent to her mother and sister. The family correspondence discusses social and political life in New York, Washington and Virginia, where Tyler retired with his wife after his presidency. John Tyler is represented only by a small number of letters, mainly on his intended marriage and some fifty-five letters sent to him at the White House on minor matters. Financial and legal documents, printed matter and memorabilia relating to Julia Gardiner Tyler are also in the papers together with a chronicle of Easthampton written by a member of the Gardiner family.

ONLINE FINDING AID: To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <http://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0230>

Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <http://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0230>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr_copy_order.html. The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box
f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of Mrs. J. Randall Creel, 1958; and purchased, 1971.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

Copyright status for collection materials is unknown, though much of the material in this collection is likely in the public domain. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

Preferred Citation

Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers (MS 230). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Biographical / Historical

For charts outlining the genealogical relations of the Gardiner and Tyler families, please consult the [Genealogical Charts](#).

Scope and Contents

Papers of the Gardiner family of Easthampton, New York and of John Tyler, president of the United States from 1841-1845. The principal figure in the papers is Julia Gardiner Tyler, who married John Tyler in 1844. A number of the letters are exchanges between members of the Tyler family and John Tyler concerning his courtship of Julia Gardiner. Most of the letters were written to Julia Gardiner Tyler and include nearly 200 letters from her eldest son, David, as well as letters from her mother, Juliana McLachlan Gardiner, her sister, Margaret Gardiner Beeckman, and from other of her children. Also in the papers are ca. 650 family letters sent to her mother and sister. The family correspondence discusses social and political life in New York, Washington and Virginia, where Tyler retired with his wife after his presidency. John Tyler is represented only by a small number of letters, mainly on his intended marriage and some fifty-five letters sent to him at the White House on minor matters. Financial and legal documents, printed matter and memorabilia relating to Julia Gardiner Tyler are also in the papers together with a chronicle of Easthampton written by a member of the Gardiner family.

Arrangement

- [I. GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE](#)
- [II. JULIA GARDINER TYLER](#)
- [III. JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINER](#)
- [IV. FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE](#)
- [V. MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS](#)

Collection Contents

Series I: Correspondence

b. 1, f. 1-28	1805-1842 August A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1805-1842 August
b. 2, f. 29-62	1842 September - 1845 January 18 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1842 September - 1845 January 18
b. 3, f. 63-107	1845 January 19 - 1848 December 28 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845 January 19 - 1848 December 28
b. 4, f. 108-143	1849 January - 1855 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1849 January - 1855
b. 5, f. 144-177	1856-1898, undated A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1856-1898, undated

Series II: JULIA GARDINER TYLERFamily correspondence

b. 6, f. 178-179	Beeckman, Henry Gardiner	1852-1874, undated
b. 6, f. 180	Beeckman, Gilbert and Madeleine	1865, 1875
b. 6, f. 181-188	Beeckman, Margaret	1837-1854
b. 6, f. 189	Dayton, Daniel	1865, 1867
b. 6, f. 190	Denison, Alice Tyler	1844-1845
b. 6, f. 191	Ellis, Pear Tyler	1872, 1874-1876
b. 6, f. 192-193	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1836-1850
b. 6, f. 194	Gardiner, David	undated
b. 6, f. 195	Gardiner, David Lyon	1844-1846
b. 7, f. 196-199	Gardiner, Juliana A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1835-1863
b. 7, f. 200	Gardiner, Nathaniel A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844
b. 7, f. 201	Gardiner, Mary A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1839-1878, undated
b. 7, f. 202	Gardiner, Samuel Buell	1865-1876
b. 7, f. 203	Gardiner, William H.	1845
b. 7, f. 204	Hartshorn, E. G.	1870-1879
b. 7, f. 205	Harsford, E. N., Mamie and Lillian	1869-1878
b. 7, f. 206-207	Harsford, Phoebe Gardiner	1844-1880, undated
b. 7, f. 208	Rockwell, M. D.	1874-1882
b. 7, f. 209-211	Semple, James A. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1863-1880

Family correspondence (continued)

b. 7, f. 212	Semple, Letitia Tyler	1867
b. 7, f. 213-214	Spencer, Julia G.	1865-1871, undated
b. 7, f. 215-216	Spencer, William H.	1868-1880, undated
b. 8, f. 217-223	Tyler, David Gardiner	1863-1881, undated
b. 8, f. 224	Tyler, John Jr.	1878
b. 8, f. 225-227	Tyler, John Alexander	1864-1882
b. 8, f. 228	Tyler, John C.	1864-1868
b. 8, f. 229-231	Tyler, Lachlan	1862-1882, undated
b. 8, f. 232	Tyler, Lyon Gardiner	1874, 1881
b. 8, f. 233	"The President and Mrs. Robert Tyler," English	1843
b. 8, f. 234	Tyler, Sarah Griswold	1867-1879
b. 8, f. 235	Tyler, Nannie Bridges	1868, 1871
b. 8, f. 236	Tyler, Robert Fitzwalter	1877-1885
b. 8, f. 237	Tyler, William	1866
b. 8, f. 238	Waller, Elizabeth Tyler	1844-1845
b. 8, f. 239	Wells, Annie	1871-1877
b. 8, f. 240-241	Miscellaneous	1837-1880, undated
<u>General correspondence</u>		
b. 9, f. 242	A	1843-1876
b. 9, f. 243	Atwood, Anna Montgomery	1862-1868, undated
b. 9, f. 244-245	B	1843-1880
b. 9, f. 246	Butler, Benjamin F.	1864-1865
b. 9, f. 247-248	C	1831-1882
b. 9, f. 249	Cameron, William E.	1882
b. 9, f. 250	Chalmevs, Belle C.	1869-1882
b. 9, f. 251	Christian, Judge John B.	undated

General correspondence (continued)

b. 9, f. 252	Clopton, William H. and Maria G.	1859-1871
b. 9, f. 253	Conger, Mary	1843-1869
b. 9, f. 254	D	1844-1870
b. 9, f. 255	E	1844-1876
b. 9, f. 256-259	Evarts, William M.	1866-1886
b. 9, f. 260	Evarts, Southmayd and Choate	1867-1876
b. 9, f. 261	F	1853-1876
b. 10, f. 262	G	1844-1877
b. 10, f. 263	Gayle, Capt. Robert H.	1864-1865
b. 10, f. 264-265	H	1864-1874
b. 10, f. 266	Healy, Rev. Father Patrick F.	1872-1878
b. 10, f. 267	Ives, Cora S.	1874-1875
b. 10, f. 268	J	1864-1877
b. 10, f. 269	Joannes, George the Count	1869
b. 10, f. 270	K	1865-1875
b. 10, f. 271	L	1848-1875
b. 10, f. 272	Loretto, Sister	1872-1876
b. 10, f. 273-275	Lyons, James and Mrs.	1868-1878
b. 10, f. 276-277	M	1865-1882
b. 10, f. 278	Mathewson, A. J.	1869-1877
b. 10, f. 279	McLean, John	1843
b. 10, f. 280	Mulford, Brig. Gen. John E.	undated
b. 10, f. 281	N	1875
b. 10, f. 282	O	1865, 1876
b. 10, f. 283	P	1857-1878
b. 10, f. 284	Pierrepont, Edward	1869
b. 10, f. 285	R	1844-1878
b. 11, f. 286-287	S	1843-1879
b. 11, f. 288	T	1865-1880
b. 11, f. 289	Taylor, Tazewell	1865-1868

General correspondence (continued)

b. 11, f. 290	V	1864-1872
b. 11, f. 291-292	W	1854-1875
b. 11, f. 293	Walker, Maj. and Mrs. Norman T.	1863-1867
b. 11, f. 294	X - Z	1871, 1873, undated
b. 11, f. 295-298	Unidentified	1837-1881,undated
<u>Outgoing correspondence</u>		
b. 11, f. 299	A - E	1863-1880
b. 11, f. 300	F - L	1863-1875
b. 11, f. 301	M - Z	1843-1870
b. 11, f. 302	"My Dear Brother," English	1844-1850
b. 11, f. 303	"My Dear Sons," English	1866-1888
b. 11, f. 304	Unidentified	1854-1880
b. 12, f. 305-320	Bills and receipts	1821-1882, undated

Series III: JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINERGeneral

b. 13, f. 321-322	A - Z A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1833-1864
b. 13, f. 323	Outgoing A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845-1865

Personal

b. 13, f. 324	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1846-1850
b. 13, f. 325-328	Beeckman, Margaret A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1857
b. 13, f. 329	Gardiner, David Lyon A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1834-1867
b. 13, f. 330	Tyler, David and John	1857, 1859
b. 13, f. 331-338	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1835-1864
b. 13, f. 339-341	Bills and receipts	1852-1864

Series IV: FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE

Beeckman, Henry Gardiner		
b. 14, f. 342	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1860-1869
b. 14, f. 343	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1865, 1871
b. 14, f. 344	General correspondence	1863-1875
Beeckman, Margaret Gardiner		
b. 14, f. 345	Beeckman, Catherine Livingston	1849-1853
b. 14, f. 346	Beeckman, Gilbert L.	1848-1857
b. 14, f. 347	Beeckman, John H.	1848-1850
b. 14, f. 348	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1846-1847
b. 14, f. 349	Gardiner, David Lyon A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1851-1855
b. 14, f. 350	Gardiner, Juliana M. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1854
b. 14, f. 351-354	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1844-1857
b. 14, f. 355	A - Z	1847-1854
b. 14, f. 356-357	Outgoing correspondence A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1843-1855
b. 14, f. 358	Bills and receipts	1848-1853
Gardiner, Alexander		
b. 14, f. 359	Gardiner, Juliana A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845-1851

Gardiner, Alexander (continued)

b. 14, f. 360	Tyler, Julia Gardiner A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1849
b. 14, f. 361	Beeckman, Margaret Gardiner A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1846
b. 14, f. 362	Gardiner, David L. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845-1847
b. 14, f. 363	General correspondence A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1846-1850
b. 14, f. 364	Outgoing correspondence Also includes a letter to an unidentified Judge from "Alexander," 1864 September 2. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845-1850
Gardiner, David		
b. 14, f. 365-366	A - Z	1832-1834
Gardiner, David Lyon		
b. 14, f. 367	Gardiner, Juliana	1854-1858
b. 14, f. 368	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1850
b. 14, f. 369	Horsford, E. N.	1859, 1861
b. 14, f. 370	Tyler, Julia Gardiner A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845-1868
b. 14, f. 371	Financial papers	1852-1858
Spencer, Julia Tyler		
b. 15, f. 372	General	1865-1870
b. 15, f. 373	Outgoing	1864-1869
b. 15, f. 374	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.	1865-1870

Spencer, Julia Tyler (continued)

b. 15, f. 375	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1866-1871
b. 15, f. 376	Tyler, Julia G. and William H. Spencer	1876-1882
	Tyler, David Gardiner	
b. 15, f. 377	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1866-1886
b. 15, f. 378	Tyler, John Alexander et alii.	1864-1880
b. 15, f. 379	General correspondence	1869-1877
b. 15, f. 380	Outgoing correspondence	1871, 1874
	Tyler, John	
b. 15, f. 381-382	A - Z A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at mssa.assist@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1868
b. 15, f. 383	Notes	1844-1854
	Tyler, John Alexander	
b. 15, f. 383a	Semple, James A.	June 1, 1866
b. 15, f. 384	Tyler, David Gardiner	1864-1865
b. 15, f. 385	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1872
	Tyler, Lachlan	
b. 15, f. 386	Tyler, David Gardiner	1867-1869
b. 15, f. 387	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1881
b. 15, f. 388	General correspondence	1875-1881
	Tyler, Letitia Christian	
b. 15, f. 389	Semple, Letitia Tyler	1837
	Tyler, Lyon Gardiner	
b. 15, f. 390	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.	1869-1871
b. 15, f. 391	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1870-1874
b. 15, f. 392	General correspondence	1876-1882
	Tyler, Pearl	
b. 15, f. 393	Tyler, David Gardiner et alii.	1866-1881
b. 15, f. 394	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1873, 1881
b. 15, f. 395	General correspondence	1870-1881

	Tyler, Robert Fitzwalter	
b. 15, f. 396	Semple, James A.	1878
b. 15, f. 397	Others	1848-1873

Series V: MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS

Gardiner family		
b. 16, f. 398-400	Deeds	undated
b. 19	Oversized deeds	1784, 1817-1818, 1848, 1878
b. 16, f. 401-402 Legal papers		
	Gardiner, Alexander	1847
b. 19	Certificates of appointment as Commissioner to take deeds, depositions, and deeds in Ohio and Louisiana	1847
Gardiner, David		
b. 16, f. 403	Account books	1830-1851
b. 19	Oversized accounting sheet	1817-1821
Tyler, Julia Gardiner		
b. 16, f. 404-406	Cancelled checks	1854-1874
b. 16, f. 407	Legal papers	1865-1867
Tyler, Lyon Gardiner		
b. 16, f. 408	Absentee record, University of Virginia	1873-1874
Beeckman, H. G.		
b. 16, f. 409	Grades, Washington (Va.) College	1868-1869
b. 16, f. 410-411	Invitations and calling cards	1844-1874
b. 16, f. 412	Envelopes	
b. 17, f. 413	Indentures	
b. 17, f. 414	Legal papers	1850-1869
Manuscripts		
b. 17, f. 415	1845-1865	1845-1865
b. 17, f. 416-418	"Chronicles of Easthampton," English	undated
b. 17, f. 419-425	undated	undated
b. 18, f. 426	Notes	undated
b. 18, f. 427-428	Printed material	undated

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Families
Presidents' spouses -- United States
Wives

Geographic Names

East Hampton (N.Y.) -- History
New York (N.Y.) -- Social life and customs
New York (State)
Southern States
United States -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865
United States -- Politics and government -- 19th century
Virginia -- Social life and customs
Washington (D.C.) -- Social life and customs

Genres / Formats

Account books

Names

Beeckman, Margaret Gardiner, 1822-1857
Buchanan, James, 1791-1868
Evarts, William Maxwell, 1818-1901
Fillmore, Millard, 1800-1874
Gardiner, Alexander, 1818-1851
Gardiner, David, 1784-1844
Gardiner, David Lyon, 1816-1892
Gardiner, Juliana McLachlan, 1799-1864
Horsford, Phoebe Gardiner
Mathewson, A. J.
Semple, John A.
Taylor, Tazewell
Tyler, D. Gardiner (David Gardiner), 1846-1927
Tyler, John, 1790-1862
Tyler, Julia Gardiner, 1820-1889

Families

Gardner family
Tyler family