# **Guide to the Joaquim Sancho Papers**

**MS 2080** 



compiled by Jana Lee Krentz

September 2017

Yale University Library
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#### Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Manuscripts and Archives

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CALL NUMBER: MS 2080

CREATOR: Sancho, Joaquim

TITLE: Joaquim Sancho papers

**DATES:** 1936-1945

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** .21 linear feet (1 box):

**LANGUAGE:** The material is in Spanish and Catalan.

**SUMMARY:** Papers of Joaquim Sancho, a Spanish Civil War soldier fighting for

the Republican cause. The bulk of the collection comprises Sancho's correspondence, spanning from the period of his military service in the Regular Spanish Army, No. 55, VIII Grupo and the 4th Company, 103rd Mixed Brigade, through his time as a prisoner in a Nationalist concentration camp. Before Sancho's capture, he typically wrote in Catalan, and during his capture he wrote in Spanish. In addition to correspondence, the collection includes a 1938 manuscript map with notes of the trench works of the 103rd Mixed Brigade; lists of phone calls and correspondences Sancho sent and received; a likeness of Gandhi drawn on the back of Sancho's registration for the Republican Independent Party of Catalunya; a likeness of Franco drawn on an envelope; and manuscript and printed fragments of material pertaining to

the war.

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: https://

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#### **Requesting Instructions**

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <a href="https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.2080">https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.2080</a>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to <a href="http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/">http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/</a> ifr\_copy\_order.html. The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box

f. folder

#### **Administrative Information**

### **Immediate Source of Acquisition**

Transferred by the Librarian for the Latin American and Iberian Collections, 2017. Purchased by the Librarian for the Latin American and Iberian Collections from Kevin Jackson, History Revealed, 2016.

#### **Conditions Governing Access**

The materials are open for research.

### **Conditions Governing Use**

Copyright status for collection materials is unknown. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

#### Biographical / Historical

Joaquim Sancho, Spanish Nationalist and soldier in the Spanish Civil War, served in the Regular Spanish Army, No. 55, VIII Grupo. In 1939, he was transferred to the 4th Company, 103rd Mixed Brigade. He had three other family members fighting for the Republicans, one in the 141st Mixed Brigade and another in the 109th Mixed Brigade, 3rd Battalion, Major of Transmissions. Following his rehabilitation, he served in the Spanish army in Morocco.

### **Scope and Contents**

Papers of Joaquim Sancho, a Spanish Civil War soldier fighting for the Republican cause. The bulk of the collection comprises Sancho's correspondence, spanning from the period of his military service in the Regular Spanish Army, No. 55, VIII Grupo and the 4th Company, 103rd Mixed Brigade, through his time as a prisoner in a Nationalist concentration camp. Before Sancho's capture, he typically wrote in Catalan, and during his capture he wrote in Spanish. In addition to correspondence, the collection includes a 1938 manuscript map with notes of the trench works of the 103rd Mixed Brigade; lists of phone calls and correspondences Sancho sent and received; a likeness of Gandhi drawn on the back of Sancho's registration for the Republican Independent Party of Catalunya; a likeness of Franco drawn on an envelope; and manuscript and printed fragments of material pertaining to the war.

#### Arrangement

The material is arranged by type of material and therein chronologically.

## **Collection Contents**

b. 1, f. 1	Correspondence Multiple languages	1936
b. 1, f. 2	Correspondence Multiple languages	1937
b. 1, f. 3	Correspondence Multiple languages	1938
b. 1, f. 4	Correspondence Spanish; Castilian	1939
b. 1, f. 5	Correspondence Spanish; Castilian	1942
b. 1, f. 6	Correspondence Spanish; Castilian	1943
b. 1, f. 7	Correspondence Multiple languages	undated
b. 1, f. 8	Empty envelopes Spanish; Castilian	1936-1943
b. 1, f. 9	Logs Multiple languages	1938-1943
b. 1, f. 10	Maps Multiple languages	1936-1938
b. 1, f. 11	Sketches Multiple languages	1936-1943
b. 1, f. 12	Poems Multiple languages	1936–1943
b. 1, f. 13	Miscellaneous fragments Multiple languages	1936–1943

#### **Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

#### **Geographic Names**

Spain -- History -- Civil War, 1936-1939

#### **Names**

Sancho, Joaquim