

# Guide to the Gladys Campbell Papers

YCAL MSS 251



by Molly Wheeler

April 27, 2007

P. O. Box 208330  
New Haven, CT 06520-8330  
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<http://beinecke.library.yale.edu/>

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## Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library  
P. O. Box 208330  
New Haven, CT 06520-8330  
beinecke.library@yale.edu  
<http://beinecke.library.yale.edu/>

**CALL NUMBER:** YCAL MSS 251

**CREATOR:** Campbell, Gladys, 1892-1992

**TITLE:** Gladys Campbell papers

**DATES:** 1914–1995

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 3.25 linear feet (5 boxes)

**LANGUAGE:** English

**SUMMARY:** The Gladys Campbell Papers contain correspondence, writings, and other papers that document the work of the poet Gladys Campbell and other members of the University of Chicago Poetry Club, as well as her relationships with other poets. The papers also contain writings of George Dillon, Charles Bell, Janet Lewis, Maurice Lesemann, Naomi Clark, and Morton Zabel. The papers span the years 1914 to 1995.

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.campbellg>

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## Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Beinecke Library reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/beinecke.campbellg>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please send an email with the call number, box number(s), and folder number(s) to [beinecke.images@yale.edu](mailto:beinecke.images@yale.edu).

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b.      box  
f.      folder

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## Administrative Information

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### Immediate Source of Acquisition

Purchased from Serendipity Books on the Elizabeth Wakeman Dwight Memorial Fund, 2003.

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### Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

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## Conditions Governing Use

The Gladys Campbell Papers are the physical property of the Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library, Yale University. Literary rights, including copyright, belong to the authors or their legal heirs and assigns. For further information, consult the appropriate curator.

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## Preferred Citation

Gladys Campbell Papers. Yale Collection of American Literature, Beinecke Rare Book and Manuscript Library.

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## Gladys Campbell

Gladys Campbell (1892-1992) attended the University of Chicago to study poetry and earned a Bachelor of Arts in 1920 and a Master of Arts in 1943. Campbell was one of the early members of the University of Chicago Poetry Club, a group formed in 1917 by students who wished to address the absence of modern poetry in the University curriculum. Other members included Glenway Wescott, George Dillon, Elizabeth Madox Roberts, Arthur Yvor Winters, Llewellyn Jones, Maurice Lesemann, and Janet Lewis. Harriet Monroe, the founder and editor of *Poetry Magazine*, visited the group often.

Gladys Campbell and George Dillon (1906-1968) were editors of the Poetry Club's publication, *The Forge: A Journal of Verse*, published from 1924 to 1929. Campbell and Dillon were close friends for their entire lives and Dillon sent his poems to her for criticism. He was the editor for *Poetry Magazine* from 1937 to 1949, during which time he also served in WWII. Another close friend of Gladys Campbell's was the writer Glenway Wescott (1901-1987). Charles Bell (1916-), another poet and Assistant Professor of Humanities at the University of Chicago, also sent Campbell drafts of poems for criticism.

Campbell wrote poetry throughout her life and her poems appeared frequently in *Poetry*, *The Forge*, *The Dial* and *Book Notes*. She published one collection, *The Momentary Beach*, in 1972. From 1922 to 1929, Campbell taught English in the University of Chicago Lab Schools and from 1929 to 1957 she taught humanities and English at the University of Chicago. She retired in 1957. Campbell was active in Hyde Park's Poetry Society, which met in her apartment. Writers such as Yvor Winters, George Dillon, and Thornton Wilder were among its members. Campbell never married and lived in the Hyde Park section of Chicago until her death in 1992.

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## Scope and Contents

The Gladys Campbell Papers contain correspondence, writings, and other papers that document the work of the poet Gladys Campbell and friends from the University of Chicago Poetry Club, as well as her relationship with other poets. The papers also contain writings of George Dillon, Charles Bell, Janet Lewis, Maurice Lesemann, Naomi Clark, and Morton Zabel. The papers span the years 1914 to 1995. Correspondence comprises the bulk of the papers and spans 1914 to 1995. Writings by Gladys Campbell and others spans 1924 to 1986 and includes undated material. Photographs and printed materials make up the smallest portion of the papers, spanning 1924 to 1992.

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## Arrangement

The Gladys Campbell Papers are organized into six series: Correspondence, Writings, Writings of Others, Photographs, University of Chicago Materials, and Printed Materials.

## Collection Contents

### Series I: Correspondence, 1914-1995

#### 2.7 linear feet (3 boxes)

This series contains correspondence between Gladys Campbell and a number of her friends. The primary correspondents are George Dillon and Glenway Wescott; they discuss Gladys Campbell's and their own poetry throughout their correspondence. Correspondence from George Dillon Janet Lewis includes drafts of their poems.

George Dillon's letters document his decision to work for *Poetry Magazine* as Associate Editor and his dedication to *The Forge*, as well as proposed changes to be made to *Poetry Magazine* under his leadership.

Series I, Correspondence, is arranged alphabetically by correspondent, with a small amount of third party and unidentified correspondence filed at the end. Correspondence from friends upon the receipt of Campbell's book of poetry, *Momentary Beach* is grouped together at the end of the series.

b. 1, f. 1	Adler, Mortimer	undated
b. 1, f. 2	Boulton, Inez	1954
b. 1, f. 3	Campbell, Kathleen Foster	undated
b. 1, f. 4	Carpenter, Margaret Includes two photographs of George Dillon and photocopy of Dillon's obituary	1968
b. 1, f. 5	DeVries, Peter	1973-1974
b. 1, f. 6	<i>The Dial</i>	1925-1929
b. 1, f. 7-23	Dillon, George Includes typescript drafts of George Dillon poems: "Again" "Autumn Wind" "A Day of Rain," "From Happiness Once" "At John Keet's Grave" "Old Masonry" "Sonnet" "The Summer Sea"	1924-1942, undated
b. 2, f. 24-29	Dillon, George	1942-68
b. 2, f. 30	Dillon, George Stored in: Oversize, Box 5, 98 Includes typescript draft of George Dillon poem "The Pomegranate" and drawing of Gladys Campbell by George Dillon enclosed with undated letter	undated
b. 2, f. 31	Flint, Edith Foster	1930

b. 2, f. 32	Gerson, Noel	1962
b. 2, f. 33	Harrison, Gilbert	1979
b. 2, f. 34	Hill, Knox	1953
b. 2, f. 35	Hughes, Langston	1949
b. 2, f. 36	Gilbert, Jim	1919
b. 2, f. 37	Hutchins, Robert	1940-1951, undated
b. 2, f. 38	Kreymbord, Alfred	1925
b. 2, f. 39	Lesemann, Maurice	1929-1934, 1972-1973
b. 2, f. 40	Levi, Edward	1968-1971
b. 2, f. 41	Lewis, Janet Includes a signed photocopy of Lewis's "For Emily" and printouts of "For Esther Sills" and "For Clara Atkins on her 91 Birthday."	circa 1925, undated
	Lovett, Robert See: <a href="#">University of Chicago</a>	
b. 2, f. 42	Masters, Marcia	undated
b. 2, f. 43	The Modern Poetry Association	1954
	Monroe, Harriet See: <a href="#">Poetry Magazine</a>	
	Moore, Marianne See: <a href="#">The Dial</a>	
b. 2, f. 44	<i>Poetry Magazine</i>	1929-1935
b. 2, f. 45	Rich, Daniel Catton	undated
b. 2, f. 46	<a href="#">Roberts, Elizabeth Madox</a>	1936
b. 2, f. 47	Russ, Elmo	1935
b. 2, f. 48	Charles Scribner's Sons	1927, 1929
b. 2, f. 49	<a href="#">Slavick, William</a>	1981
	Stevenson, Ellen Borden See: <a href="#">The Modern Poetry Association</a>	
b. 2, f. 50	Toigo, John	1975
b. 2, f. 51	<a href="#">University of Chicago</a>	1917-1957
b. 2, f. 52-53	Wescott, Glenway	1919-1922, undated

b. 3, f. 54	Wilder, Thornton	1938
b. 3, f. 55	Wilder, Isabel and Janet	1934, 1972, 1975
b. 3, f. 56	Windeyer, Lt. Colonel R.C.	1915
b. 3, f. 57	Zabel, Morton	1933
b. 3, f. 58-59	Correspondence regarding <i>Momentary Beach</i>	1972
b. 3, f. 60	Unidentified correspondence	1914, undated
	Third party correspondence	
b. 3, f. 61	Bell, Charles to George Dillon	1958
b. 3, f. 62	Lewis, Janet to Kathleen Foster Campbell	1978, 1986
b. 3, f. 63	Lewis, Janet to Hugh Tinker	1995

**Series II: Writings, undated***4 Folders*

Series II, Writings, contains three groups of poems by Gladys Campbell. The first, labeled by Campbell "Good copies of most best poems," is numbered in order, perhaps in preparation for a book. The second, an intended compilation titled *The Shadowed Field*, includes poems previously published in *Poetry*, *The Dial*, *The Forge* and *Book Notes*. The third group is comprised of unpublished poems that Campbell labeled "unpub". The series also includes an "Inventory" of Campbell's teaching, writings and publications.

b. 3, f. 64	"Good copies of most of best poems," drafts, typescript and holograph	undated
b. 3, f. 65	<i>The Shadowed Field</i> , draft, typescript, corrected	undated
b. 3, f. 66	"Unpub," drafts, typescript and holograph, corrected	undated
b. 3, f. 67	"Inventory of Individual Work," completed form	undated
b. 3, f. 67A	Introduction to <i>The Forge</i>	1924



**Series III: Writings of Others, 1924-1986***0.3 linear feet (.75 box)*

This series contains writings by Gladys Campbell's friends and fellow members of the University of Chicago Poetry Club, who sent their writings to Campbell for criticism. The bulk is poems by George Dillon, although Glenway Wescott's and Charles Bell's writings are also substantial. Bell's writings often include notes to Campbell in the margins.

Series III, Writings of Others, is arranged alphabetically by author, with "The Poetry Club of Chicago: Bibliography (Early, Major, Collected)" filed at the end.

Charles, Bell		
b. 3, f. 68	Poems, drafts, holograph and typescript carbon	1973, undated
b. 3, f. 69	"A Scene from Faust," draft, typescript, corrected	undated
b. 3, f. 70	Clark, Naomi. "Late Autumnal: California" and "Variations on a Theme Dream" drafts, typescript and typescript photocopy	undated
b. 3, f. 71-73	Dillon, George. Poems, drafts, holograph and typescript, annotated Includes "To Gladys, A Simplicity"  See: <a href="#">Dillon, George</a>	1924, undated
b. 3, f. 74	Lewis, Janet. Poems, drafts, typescript, annotated	1980-1986, undated
b. 3, f. 75	Lesemann, Maurice. "The Gale" draft, typescript	undated
Wescott, Glenway		
b. 3, f. 76	"I, In My Pitiful Flesh" and "After-Image," drafts, holograph corrected	1920
b. 3, f. 77	"A Lonely Fire," draft, typescript carbon	undated
b. 3, f. 78	Zabel, Morton Dauwen, "Herakles Archer," draft, typescript	undated
b. 3, f. 79	"The Poetry Club of Chicago: Bibliography (Early, Major, Collected)," typescript photocopy	undated

**Series IV: Photographs, 1918-1983***5 Folders*

Series IV, Photographs, is arranged alphabetically by subject.

b. 4, f. 80	Campbell, Gladys	circa 1957
b. 4, f. 81	Campbell, Gladys and Jim Gilbert	undated
b. 4, f. 82	Dillon, George	1918, circa 1940, undated
b. 4, f. 83	Lewis, Janet	circa 1983
b. 4, f. 84	Wescott, Glenway	circa 1920

**Series V: University of Chicago Materials, 1923-1955***4 Folders*

This series includes material relating to Gladys Campbell's work as a student and faculty member at the University of Chicago.

Series V, University of Chicago Materials, is arranged chronologically

b. 4, f. 85	"Fennel Stalks," a publication by the students in the University of Chicago High School at the University of Chicago, dedicated to Gladys Campbell	1923
b. 4, f. 86	Diploma, The University of Chicago, Master of Arts Includes typescript of Honor Schedules, Spring Semester	1937
b. 4, f. 87	"The University of Chicago First Year Course of Study of Humanities, Syllabus for the First Year Course in the College"	September 1943
b. 4, f. 88	"An Introduction to the Humanities, A Discussion Manual" prepared by members of the humanities staff of the College of the University of Chicago	1955

**Series VI: Printed Material, 1930-1992, undated***0.1 linear feet*

This series includes journal reprints, holiday cards, reports, clippings, and a brochure.

Series VI, Printed Material, is arranged chronologically.

b. 4, f. 89	Illustrated Christmas card with Edna St. Vincent Millay passage	1930
b. 4, f. 90	"The Pattern of Proustian Love," by Milton Hindus, autographed reprint from <i>New Mexico Quarterly</i>	1951
b. 4, f. 91	"'Crime and Punishment' as Philosophy," by Knox C. Hill, autographed reprint from <i>The Journal of General Education</i>	January 1953
b. 4, f. 92	"Report to the Trustees of the Modern Poetry Association History and Summary of Activities, 1912-1950" and "Recent Reports to the Bollingen Foundation," typescript carbon	1955
b. 4, f. 93	Illustrated autographed cards by Juliet and Henry Rago	1957, undated
b. 4, f. 94	"First Comments from Teachers on <i>Three Plays of Racine</i> (excerpts from letters, October 1961)," typescript Includes excerpt from George Bell	1961
b. 4, f. 95	"A Note on George Dillon," by Nicholas Joost with poems translated by Dillon, from <i>Delta Epsilon Sigma Bulletin</i>	March 1962
b. 4, f. 96	Elizabeth Madox Roberts Centenary Conference, brochure and conference attendees list	1981
b. 4, f. 97	Newspaper clippings Gladys Campbell and Joanna Fortune at <i>Poetry</i> luncheon; on George Dillon's death with poem "Anatomy of Death;" and <i>Poetry's</i> 80 year anniversary	1992, undated

## Oversize

b. 5 (Oversize), f. Drawing of Gladys Campbell by George Dillon (Series I)  
98

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undated

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## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Preferred Titles

*Dial (Chicago, Ill.)*  
*Forge (Chicago, Ill.)*  
*Poetry (Chicago, Ill.)*

### Subjects

American poetry -- 20th Century  
Poets, American -- 20th Century

### Occupations

Poets

### Names

Adler, Mortimer Jerome, 1902-2001  
Bell, Charles G. (Charles Greenleaf), 1916-2010  
Campbell, Gladys, 1892-1992  
Campbell, Kathleen (Foster Campbell)  
Clark, Naomi  
Dillon, George, 1906-1968  
Hill, Knox C.  
Hughes, Langston, 1902-1967  
Lesemann, Maurice, 1899-  
Levi, Edward H. (Edward Hirsch), 1911-2000  
Lewis, Janet, 1899-1998  
Monroe, Harriet, 1860-1936  
Moore, Marianne, 1887-1972  
Rago, Henry, 1915-1969  
Roberts, Elizabeth Madox, 1881-1941  
Slavick, William H.  
Wescott, Glenway, 1901-1987  
Wilder, Thornton, 1897-1975  
Zabel, Morton Dauwen, 1901-1964

### Corporate Bodies

Charles Scribner's Sons  
Modern Poetry Association  
University of Chicago  
University of Chicago. Poetry Club

### Contributors

Campbell, Gladys, 1892-1992  
Bell, Charles G. (Charles Greenleaf), 1916-2010  
Clark, Naomi  
Dillon, George, 1906-1968  
Lesemann, Maurice, 1899-  
Wescott, Glenway, 1901-1987  
Zabel, Morton Dauwen, 1901-1964