# **Guide to the Women and Work Collection**

**MS 1313** 



compiled by Ruth Gay

November 1981

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#### Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Manuscripts and Archives

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**CALL NUMBER:** MS 1313

TITLE: Women and Work Collection

**DATES: 1978** 

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 3.75 linear feet (9 boxes)

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: Typed transcripts (electrostatic copies) of interviews with women for the

project: "The Twentieth Century Trade Union Woman: Vehicle for Social Change," conducted by the Institute of Labor and Industrial Relations (University of Michigan-Wayne State University) Program on Women and

Work.

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <a href="https://">https://</a>

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# **Requesting Instructions**

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Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box f. folder

#### **Administrative Information**

# **Conditions Governing Access**

The materials are open for research.

# **Conditions Governing Use**

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#### **Preferred Citation**

Women and Work Collection (MS 1313). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

## **Scope and Contents**

In 1978 the Institute of Labor and Industrial Relations (University of Michigan-Wayne State University) began issuing a series of transcripts of interviews conducted under the auspices of the Twentieth Century Trade Union Women Oral History Project. Some seventy-five women who had achieved positions of leadership in their unions or in the trade union movement were interviewed for the project. Transcripts of these interviews, published under the general title "The Twentieth Century Trade Union Woman: Vehicle for Social Change," make up this collection.

A few of the interviews were prepared in cooperation with other universities conducting similar projects, among them Pennsylvania State University, the Black Women Oral History Project of the Schlesinger Library at Radcliffe College, the Ohio Labor History Project, the Roosevelt University Oral History Project, the Southern Oral History Program, and the University of Iowa Oral History Project. Although a wide range of industries and their respective unions were surveyed, the unions most heavily represented are the Amalgamated Clothing Workers Union, the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, the Textile Workers Union, and the United Auto Workers.

The interviews, which are in the form of electrostatic copies, have been arranged alphabetically by the name of the woman interviewed; her affiliation, the name of the interviewer, and the date of the interview are indicated. An index to the interviews by union or political group is also included in this register. Four of the women interviewed - Marie Fese, Eula McGill, Julia Luna Mount, and Celia Pincus - have restricted their interviews, i.e., the transcripts may be read but permission to publish excerpts or quote from the text must be obtained from the interviewee.

## Arrangement

The collection is arranged alphabetically by last name of interviewee.

# **Collection Contents**

b. 1, f. 1	Baker, Mary Blackwell - Augusta Building Trades Council - Interviewed by Constance Myers	1977 July 27
b. 1, f. 2	Barron, Sara - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Barbara Wertheimer	1976 June 4
b. 1, f. 3	Callahan, Mary - International Union of Electrical Workers - Interviewed by Alice Hoffman and Karen Budd	1976 May 7
b. 1, f. 4	Christensen, Ethlyn - Young Women's Christian Association - Interviewed by Betsy Jameson	1978 October 31
b. 1, f. 5	Cohen, Sophie - Industrial Workers of the World - Interviewed by Deborah Shaffer and Stewart Bird	1977 December 17
b. 1, f. 6	Compton, Beulah - Waitresses' Union - Interviewed by Elizabeth Case	1977 October 19
b. 2, f. 7	Conroy, Catherine - Communications Workers of America - Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1976 Aug/ December
b. 2, f. 8	De La Cruz, Jessie - United Farm Workers - Interviewed by Anne Loftis	1973 December 14
b. 2, f. 9	Dubrow, Evelyn - International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union - Interviewed by Lydia Kleiner	1976 August 21
b. 2, f. 10	Elkuss, Mary Lawrence - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Gloria Gordon	1976 October 21
b. 2, f. 11	Fese, Marie (1) - Brotherhood of Railway and Airline Clerks - Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1978 June 1
	(1) Permission required from interviewee for any quotes, citations, and/or utilization of material.	
b. 2, f. 12	Fredgant, Sara - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Alice Hoffman and Karen Budd	1976 June 2
b. 3, f. 13	Graham, Charlotte - International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union - Interviewed by Glenn Scott	1978 August
b. 3, f. 14	Haener, Dorothy - United Automobile Workers - Interviewed by Lyn Goldfarb, Lydia Kleiner, and Christine Miller	1978 April 11
b. 3, f. 15	Herstein, Lillian - American Federation of Teachers - Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1970 October 26-1971 May 12
b. 3, f. 16	Jeffrey, Mildred - United Automobile Workers - Interviewed by Ruth Meyerowitz	1976 August 13
b. 3, f. 17	Jones, Brownie Lee - American Labor Education Service - Interviewed by Mary Frederickson	1976 April 20
b. 3, f. 18	Kemp, Maida Springer - International Ladies' Garment Workers - Union, Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1977 January 4
b. 4, f. 19	Kimmel, Elizabeth - International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union - Interviewed by Glenn Scott	1979 January 10

b. 4, f. 20	Kraus, Dorothy and Henry - United Automobile Workers - Interviewed by Patricia Yeghissian	1978 September 7
b. 4, f. 21	Levitas, Mollie - Office Employees' International Union - Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1970 Jul/ December
b. 4, f. 22	Lucia, Carmen - United Hatters, Cap and Millinary Workers International Union - Interviewed by Seth Widgerson and Bette Craig	1976 July 26
b. 4, f. 23	Luscomb, Florence - Women's Trade Union League - Interviewed by Brigid O'Farrell	1976 July
b. 4, f. 24	Lynch, Florence - United Rubber Workers - Interviewed by Debra Bernhardt	1978 November 28
b. 4, f. 25	McElrath, Ah Quon - International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union - Interviewed by Marion Roffman	1976 August 4
b. 5, f. 26	McGill, Eula (2) - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Jacquelyn Hall	1976 February
	(2) Permission required from interviewee for any quotes, citations and/or utilization of material.	
b. 5, f. 27	Maietta, Julia - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Alice Hoffman and Karen Budd	1976 May 11
b. 5, f. 28	Maupin, Joyce - Women's Alliance to Gain Equality (WAGE)- Interviewed by Patricia Yeghissian	1978 July 16
b. 5, f. 29	Merrill, Barbara - Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers Union - Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1978 September 20
b. 5, f. 30	Mount, Julia Luna (3) - United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America - Interviewed by Becca Wilson	1978 October 5
	(3) Permission required from interviewee for any quotes, citations and/or utilization of material.	
b. 6, f. 31	Neal, Arline - Service Employees' International Union - Interviewed by Phyllis Boanes and Lyn Goldfarb	1976 August 18
b. 6, f. 32	Neal, Fannie Allen - American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO) Committee on Political Education - Interviewed by Marlene Hunt	1977 May 27
b. 6, f. 33	Newman, Pauline - International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union - Interviewed by Barbara Wertheimer	1976 November
b. 6, f. 34	Nord, Elizabeth - Textile Workers' Union of America - Interviewed by Professor James Findlay, Gary Julik, Christina Simmons, and Judy Smith	1975 November 12
b. 6, f. 35	Palmquist, Rose Seiler - International Brotherhood of Teamsters - Interviewed by Mary Ellen Frank	1977 June 1
b. 6, f. 36	Peterson, Esther - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Martha Ross	1977 August 13
b. 6, f. 37	Peterson, Florence - United Automobile Workers - Interviewed by Ruth Meyerowitz	1976 July 28

b. 7, f. 38	Peurala, Alice - United Steelworkers of America - Interviewed by Elizabeth Balanoff	1977 September 30
b. 7, f. 39	Pincus, Celia (4) - Philadelphia Federation of Teachers - Interviewed by Alice Hoffman	1976 April 27
	(4) Permission required from interviewee for any quotes, citations and/or utilization of material.	
b. 7, f. 40	Podojil, Antoinette - Textile Workers' Union of America - Interviewed by Lydia Kleiner	1976 Jun/ October
b. 7, f. 41	Roberts, Geraldine - Domestic Workers of America - Interviewed by Donna Van Raaphorst	1977 March 30- June 29
b. 7, f. 42	Roberts, Lillian - American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees - Interviewed by Susan Reverby	1978 May 1
b. 7, f. 43	Robinson, Dolly Lowther - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Bette Craig	1976 July
b. 7, f. 44	Scattergood, Margaret - American Federation of Labor - Interviewed by Alice Hoffman	1976 December 3
b. 8, f. 45	Schwenkmeyer, Frieda - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Bette Craig	1976 August
b. 8, f. 46	Segal, Bonnie Taylor - International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union - Interviewed by Alice Hoffman	1975 July 21; 1975 December 12
b. 8, f. 47	Sullivan, Anna - Textile Workers' Union of America - Interviewed by Brigid O'Farrell	1976 June 25
b. 8, f. 48	Sweet, Gertrude - Hotel and Restaurant Employees and Bartenders International Union - Interviewed by Shirley Tanzer	1976 August 2
b. 8, f. 49	Taylor, Pauline - Progressive Party - Interviewed by Deborah Bernhardt	1978 August 17
b. 8, f. 50	Thornburgh, Lucille - Textile Workers' Union of America - Interviewed by June Rostan	1978 January 10
b. 8, f. 51	Turner, Doris - National Union of Hospital and Health Care Employees - Interviewed by Cindia Cameron	1978 August 8
b. 9, f. 52	Urdaneta, Regina - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Enid M. Valle	1978 January 8
b. 9, f. 53	Ward, Angela Gizzi - Office Workers Union - Interviewed by Sue Cobbie	1977 January 26
b. 9, f. 54	Wertheimer, Barbara Mayer - Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - Interviewed by Bette Craig	1977 April-May
b. 9, f. 55	Wiencek, Ruth - Communications Workers of America - Interviewed by Carol Bowie	1976 June 2
b. 9, f. 56	Wooding, Nelle - Communications Workers of America - Interviewed by John Schacht	1970 March 24

#### INDEX OF UNIONS AND OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

Amalgamated Clothing and Textile Workers' Union - folder 29

Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America - folders 2, 10, 12, 26, 27, 36, 43, 45, 52, 54

American Federation of Labor - folder 44

American Federation of Labor - Congress of Industrial Organization - folder 32

American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees - folder 42

American Federation of Teachers - folder 15

American Labor Education Service - folder 17

Augusta Building Trades Council - folder 1

Brotherhood of Railway and Airline Clerks - folder 11

Communications Workers of America - folders 7, 55, 56

Domestic Workers of America - folder 41

Hotel and Restaurant Employees' and Bartenders' International Union - folder 48

Industrial Workers of the World - folder 5

International Brotherhood of Teamsters - folder 35

International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union - folders 9, 13, 18, 19, 33, 46

International Longshoremen's and Warehousemen's Union - folder 25

International Union of Electrical Workers - folder 3

International Union, United Automobile, Aerospace and Agricultural Implement Workers of

America - See United Automobile Workers

National Union of Hospital and Health Care Employees - folder 51

Office Employees' International Union - folder 21

Office Workers' Union - folder 53

Philadelphia Federation of Teachers - folder 39

Progressive Party - folder 49

Service Employees' International Union - folder 31

Textile Workers' Union of America - folders 34, 40, 47, 50

United Automobile Workers - folders 14, 16, 20, 37

United Cannery, Agricultural, Packing, and Allied Workers of America - folder 30

United Farm Workers - folder 8

United Hatters, Cap and Millinery Workers' International Union - folder 22

United Rubber Workers - folder 24

United Steelworkers of America - folder 38

Waitresses' Union - folder 6

Women's Trade Union League - folder 23

Women's Alliance to Gain Equality - folder 28

Young Women's Christian Association - folder 4

### **Selected Search Terms**

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

#### **Subjects**

Labor -- Education
Labor movement -- Education
Labor unions -- United States
Labor unions -- United States -- African
American membership
Women -- Employment
Women labor union members -- United States
Working class -- Education

## **Geographic Names**

United States -- Economic conditions

#### **Names**

Barron, Sara, 1900-Dubrow, Evelyn Fredgant, Sara, 1900-Peterson, Esther, 1906-1997 Robinson, Dollie Lowther Wertheimer, Barbara M.

### **Corporate Bodies**

Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union International Union, United Automobile, Aircraft, and Agricultural Implement Workers of America Textile Workers Union of America