

Guide to the Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers

MS 230



compiled by Staff of Manuscripts and Archives

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Collection Overview

REPOSITORY: Manuscripts and Archives
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CALL NUMBER: MS 230

CREATOR: Gardiner family

TITLE: Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers

DATES: 1843-1898

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION: 7.5 linear feet

LANGUAGE: English

SUMMARY: Papers of the Gardiner family of Easthampton, New York and of John Tyler, president of the United States from 1841-1845. The principal figure in the papers is Julia Gardiner Tyler, who married John Tyler in 1844. A number of the letters are exchanges between members of the Tyler family and John Tyler concerning his courtship of Julia Gardiner. Most of the letters were written to Julia Gardiner Tyler and include nearly 200 letters from her eldest son, David, as well as letters from her mother, Juliana McLachlan Gardiner, her sister, Margaret Gardiner Beeckman, and from other of her children. Also in the papers are ca. 650 family letters sent to her mother and sister. The family correspondence discusses social and political life in New York, Washington and Virginia, where Tyler retired with his wife after his presidency. John Tyler is represented only by a small number of letters, mainly on his intended marriage and some fifty-five letters sent to him at the White House on minor matters. Financial and legal documents, printed matter and memorabilia relating to Julia Gardiner Tyler are also in the papers together with a chronicle of Easthampton written by a member of the Gardiner family.

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Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b. box

f. folder

Administrative Information

Immediate Source of Acquisition

Gift of Mrs. J. Randall Creel, 1958; and purchased, 1971.

Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

Conditions Governing Use

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Preferred Citation

Gardiner-Tyler Family Papers (MS 230). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

Biographical / Historical

For charts outlining the genealogical relations of the Gardiner and Tyler families, please consult the [Genealogical Charts](#).

Scope and Contents

Papers of the Gardiner family of Easthampton, New York and of John Tyler, president of the United States from 1841-1845. The principal figure in the papers is Julia Gardiner Tyler, who married John Tyler in 1844. A number of the letters are exchanges between members of the Tyler family and John Tyler concerning his courtship of Julia Gardiner. Most of the letters were written to Julia Gardiner Tyler and include nearly 200 letters from her eldest son, David, as well as letters from her mother, Juliana McLachlan Gardiner, her sister, Margaret Gardiner Beeckman, and from other of her children. Also in the papers are ca. 650 family letters sent to her mother and sister. The family correspondence discusses social and political life in New York, Washington and Virginia, where Tyler retired with his wife after his presidency. John Tyler is represented only by a small number of letters, mainly on his intended marriage and some fifty-five letters sent to him at the White House on minor matters. Financial and legal documents, printed matter and memorabilia relating to Julia Gardiner Tyler are also in the papers together with a chronicle of Easthampton written by a member of the Gardiner family.

Arrangement

- [I. GENERAL CORRESPONDENCE](#)
- [II. JULIA GARDINER TYLER](#)
- [III. JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINER](#)
- [IV. FAMILY CORRESPONDENCE](#)
- [V. MISCELLANEOUS PAPERS](#)

Collection Contents

Series I: Correspondence

b. 1, f. 1-28	1805-1842 August A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1805-1842 August
b. 2, f. 29-62	1842 September - 1845 January 18 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1842 September - 1845 January 18
b. 3, f. 63-107	1845 January 19 - 1848 December 28 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1845 January 19 - 1848 December 28
b. 4, f. 108-143	1849 January - 1855 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1849 January - 1855
b. 5, f. 144-177	1856-1898, undated A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1856-1898, undated

Series II: JULIA GARDINER TYLERFamily correspondence

b. 6, f. 178-179	Beeckman, Henry Gardiner	1852-1874, undated
b. 6, f. 180	Beeckman, Gilbert and Madeleine	1865, 1875
b. 6, f. 181-188	Beeckman, Margaret	1837-1854
b. 6, f. 189	Dayton, Daniel	1865, 1867
b. 6, f. 190	Denison, Alice Tyler	1844-1845
b. 6, f. 191	Ellis, Pear Tyler	1872, 1874-1876
b. 6, f. 192-193	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1836-1850
b. 6, f. 194	Gardiner, David	undated
b. 6, f. 195	Gardiner, David Lyon	1844-1846
b. 7, f. 196-199	Gardiner, Juliana A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1835-1863
b. 7, f. 200	Gardiner, Nathaniel	1844
b. 7, f. 201	Gardiner, Mary	1839-1878, undated
b. 7, f. 202	Gardiner, Samuel Buell	1865-1876
b. 7, f. 203	Gardiner, William H.	1845
b. 7, f. 204	Hartshorn, E. G.	1870-1879
b. 7, f. 205	Horsford, E. N., Mamie and Lillian	1869-1878
b. 7, f. 206-207	Horsford, Phoebe Gardiner	1844-1880, undated
b. 7, f. 208	Rockwell, M. D.	1874-1882
b. 7, f. 209-211	Semple, James A. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1863-1880
b. 7, f. 212	Semple, Letitia Tyler	1867
b. 7, f. 213-214	Spencer, Julia G.	1865-1871, undated

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b. 7, f. 215-216	Spencer, William H.	1868-1880, undated
b. 8, f. 217-223	Tyler, David Gardiner	1863-1881, undated
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b. 8, f. 225-227	Tyler, John Alexander	1864-1882
b. 8, f. 228	Tyler, John C.	1864-1868
b. 8, f. 229-231	Tyler, Lachlan	1862-1882, undated
b. 8, f. 232	Tyler, Lyon Gardiner	1874, 1881
b. 8, f. 233	"The President and Mrs. Robert Tyler," English	1843
b. 8, f. 234	Tyler, Sarah Griswold	1867-1879
b. 8, f. 235	Tyler, Nannie Bridges	1868, 1871
b. 8, f. 236	Tyler, Robert Fitzwalter	1877-1885
b. 8, f. 237	Tyler, William	1866
b. 8, f. 238	Waller, Elizabeth Tyler	1844-1845
b. 8, f. 239	Wells, Annie	1871-1877
b. 8, f. 240-241	Miscellaneous	1837-1880, undated

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b. 9, f. 242	A	1843-1876
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b. 9, f. 244-245	B	1843-1880
b. 9, f. 246	Butler, Benjamin F.	1864-1865
b. 9, f. 247-248	C	1831-1882
b. 9, f. 249	Cameron, William E.	1882
b. 9, f. 250	Chalmevs, Belle C.	1869-1882
b. 9, f. 251	Christian, Judge John B.	undated
b. 9, f. 252	Clopton, William H. and Maria G.	1859-1871
b. 9, f. 253	Conger, Mary	1843-1869
b. 9, f. 254	D	1844-1870

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b. 9, f. 255	E	1844-1876
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b. 9, f. 260	Evarts, Southmayd and Choate	1867-1876
b. 9, f. 261	F	1853-1876
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b. 10, f. 263	Gayle, Capt. Robert H.	1864-1865
b. 10, f. 264-265	H	1864-1874
b. 10, f. 266	Healy, Rev. Father Patrick F.	1872-1878
b. 10, f. 267	Ives, Cora S.	1874-1875
b. 10, f. 268	J	1864-1877
b. 10, f. 269	Joannes, George the Count	1869
b. 10, f. 270	K	1865-1875
b. 10, f. 271	L	1848-1875
b. 10, f. 272	Loretto, Sister	1872-1876
b. 10, f. 273-275	Lyons, James and Mrs.	1868-1878
b. 10, f. 276-277	M	1865-1882
b. 10, f. 278	Mathewson, A. J.	1869-1877
b. 10, f. 279	McLean, John	1843
b. 10, f. 280	Mulford, Brig. Gen. John E.	undated
b. 10, f. 281	N	1875
b. 10, f. 282	O	1865, 1876
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b. 11, f. 290	V	1864-1872
b. 11, f. 291-292	W	1854-1875
b. 11, f. 293	Walker, Maj. and Mrs. Norman T.	1863-1867

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b. 11, f. 294	X - Z	1871, 1873, undated
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b. 11, f. 303	"My Dear Sons," English	1866-1888
b. 11, f. 304	Unidentified	1854-1880
b. 12, f. 305-320	Bills and receipts	1821-1882, undated

Series III: JULIA McLACHLAN GARDINERGeneral

b. 13, f. 321-322	A - Z	1833-1864
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b. 13, f. 323	Outgoing	1845-1865
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Personal

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b. 13, f. 325-328	Beeckman, Margaret	1844-1857
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b. 13, f. 330	Tyler, David and John	1857, 1859
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b. 13, f. 331-338	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1835-1864
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b. 13, f. 339-341	Bills and receipts	1852-1864
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b. 14, f. 349	Gardiner, David Lyon	1851-1855
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b. 14, f. 351-354	Tyler, Julia Gardiner	1844-1857
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b. 14, f. 364	Outgoing correspondence Also includes a letter to an unidentified Judge from "Alexander," 1864 September 2.	1845-1850
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Gardiner, David Lyon		
b. 14, f. 367	Gardiner, Juliana	1854-1858

Gardiner, David Lyon (continued)

b. 14, f. 368	Gardiner, Alexander A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at beinecke.library@yale.edu to request access to the digital copy.	1844-1850
b. 14, f. 369	Horsford, E. N.	1859, 1861
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b. 19	Oversized deeds	1784, 1817-1818, 1848, 1878
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b. 19	Certificates of appointment as Commissioner to take deeds, depositions, and deeds in Ohio and Louisiana	1847
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b. 16, f. 407	Legal papers	1865-1867
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b. 16, f. 408	Absentee record, University of Virginia	1873-1874
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b. 16, f. 409	Grades, Washington (Va.) College	1868-1869
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b. 16, f. 412	Envelopes	
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b. 18, f. 426	Notes	undated
b. 18, f. 427-428	Printed material	undated

Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

Subjects

Families
Presidents' spouses -- United States
Wives

Geographic Names

East Hampton (N.Y.) -- History
New York (N.Y.) -- Social life and customs
New York (State)
Southern States
United States -- History -- Civil War, 1861-1865
United States -- Politics and government -- 19th century
Virginia -- Social life and customs
Washington (D.C.) -- Social life and customs

Genres / Formats

Account books

Names

Beeckman, Margaret Gardiner, 1822-1857
Buchanan, James, 1791-1868
Evarts, William Maxwell, 1818-1901
Fillmore, Millard, 1800-1874
Gardiner, Alexander, 1818-1851
Gardiner, David, 1784-1844
Gardiner, David Lyon, 1816-1892
Gardiner, Juliana McLachlan, 1799-1864
Horsford, Phoebe Gardiner
Mathewson, A. J.
Semple, John A.
Taylor, Tazewell
Tyler, D. Gardiner (David Gardiner), 1846-1927
Tyler, John, 1790-1862
Tyler, Julia Gardiner, 1820-1889

Families

Gardner family
Tyler family