

# Guide to the Brown vs. Board of Education Collection

MS 759



compiled by Peter Bartucca

April 1976

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## Collection Overview

**REPOSITORY:** Manuscripts and Archives  
Yale University Library  
P.O. Box 208240  
New Haven, CT 06520-8240  
(203) 432-1735  
(203) 432-7441  
beinecke.library@yale.edu  
<http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/>

**CALL NUMBER:** MS 759

**CREATOR:** Kluger, Richard, 1934-

**TITLE:** Brown vs. Board of Education collection

**DATES:** 1950-1975

**PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION:** 8.75 linear feet (16 boxes)

**LANGUAGE:** English

**SUMMARY:** Interview notes, correspondence, clippings, copies of court transcripts and briefs assembled by Richard Kluger for his book, *Simple Justice: Brown vs. Board of Education*. Kluger's interview notes, taken either in person or by mail, with over one hundred people make up the core of the collection. Especially full materials are available for Alexander Bickel, Hugo L. Black, Esther Brown, Linda Brown, John W. Davis, Felix Frankfurter, William H. Hastie, Kenneth B. Clark, Charles H. Houston, Thurgood Marshall, William H. Rehnquist, and Earl Warren. Kluger's copies of the correspondence files of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) relating to this case are also included in the collection, as are two unpublished manuscripts by Phyllis Kluger: an article, "A Short History of Education in the United States," and a book, *A Long History of Negro Education*.

**ONLINE FINDING AID:** To cite or bookmark this finding aid, please use the following link: <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0759>

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## Requesting Instructions

To request items from this collection for use in the Manuscripts and Archives reading room, please use the request links in the HTML version of this finding aid, available at <https://hdl.handle.net/10079/fa/mssa.ms.0759>.

To order reproductions from this collection, please go to [http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr\\_copy\\_order.html](http://www.library.yale.edu/mssa/ifr_copy_order.html). The information you will need to submit an order includes: the collection call number, collection title, series or accession number, box number, and folder number or name.

Key to the container abbreviations used in the PDF finding aid:

b.      box  
f.      folder

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## Administrative Information

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### Conditions Governing Access

The materials are open for research.

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### Conditions Governing Use

Copyright status for collection materials is unknown. Transmission or reproduction of materials protected by U.S. Copyright Law (Title 17, U.S.C.) beyond that allowed by fair use requires the written permission of the copyright owners. Works not in the public domain cannot be commercially exploited without permission of the copyright owners. Responsibility for any use rests exclusively with the user.

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### Preferred Citation

Brown vs. Board of Education Collection (MS 759). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

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### Related Material

Richard Kluger Papers (MS 1443). Manuscripts and Archives, Yale University Library.

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### Other Finding Aids

Additional information not yet available in the online version of the finding aid exists in the repository. Contact Manuscripts and Archives for assistance.

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## Scope and Contents

The Brown vs. Board of Education Collection consists of the research materials used by Richard Kluger in the preparation of his book, *Simple Justice: Brown vs. Board of Education* (1976). The book is a history of the Supreme Court decision in that case and the events, social and legal, which preceded it. The collection itself is comprised of interview notes, some correspondence, newspaper and magazine articles, and a large amount of photocopied material such as court transcripts, contemporary newspaper and magazine articles and correspondence from the files of the NAACP Legal Defense Fund. The great strengths of the collection lie in the fact that Kluger has gathered together a great deal of primary source material in the form of interviews with many of the central figures involved in the case. In addition, there are photocopies of correspondence and court transcripts. Subsequent researchers will be greatly aided by the availability of this material in one location.

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## Arrangement

Arranged in four series, maintaining Kruger's original organization of his research files: I. Subject Files. II. NAACP Legal Defense Fund Correspondence. III. Court Transcripts and Law Review Articles. IV. Sources and Additional Research Materials.

## Collection Contents

### Series I: Subject Files

This series is arranged in two sections: Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files; and Place and Topic Files. The first section consists of letters written in response to Kluger's inquiries; interview notes, both typed and handwritten; newspaper clippings; magazine articles; and photocopies of newspaper and magazine articles. The folders are arranged alphabetically by individual. The materials they contain have been treated as subject material because Kluger used them that way, and their value would be greatly diminished if they were to be removed, or rearranged by type of material.

The interview notes are among the most valuable materials in the collection. These interviews with Supreme Court Justices, their clerks, NAACP lawyers and other prominent individuals in these cases provide the researcher with a personal view of the individuals interviewed, the events of which they were a part, a view which is not available through other sources. The researcher should recognize, however, that these are notes of interviews and not question and answer transcripts.

Kluger states in "Sources and Acknowledgements" that some of the interviews were conducted by correspondence; the individuals interviewed in this way are indicated by the notation (C) on his list of "Interviews and Correspondence" contained in the "Sources and Acknowledgements" folder. Fewer than half of the folders contain original correspondence but valuable information can be found in the correspondence of those individuals whom Kluger interviewed by mail. Unfortunately, with very few exceptions, the collection does not contain copies of Kluger's original letters, and in some cases the replies alone may not provide sufficient information for the researcher to judge their importance.

Significant information can be obtained from the following individual folders: Thurgood Marshall, Earl Warren, Charles H. Houston, William H. Hastie, Kenneth B. Clark, John W. Davis, Linda Brown, Felix Frankfurter, Hugo L. Black, Alexander Bickel, William H. Rehnquist and Esther Brown.

The second section consists of printed and photocopied material from newspapers, magazines and books as well as travel brochures and maps. The alphabetically arranged folders contain background information on the locations where the various cases originated and organizations and subjects such as the NAACP and Desegregation.

#### Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files

b. 1, f. 1	Adams, Sherman
b. 1, f. 2	Almond, J. Lindsay, Jr.
b. 4, f. 71	Bachelder, William K.
b. 3, f. 43	Banks, Lester
b. 1, f. 3	Bell, Derrick
b. 1, f. 4	Bickel, Alexander M. See also: <a href="#">box 2, folder 32</a>
b. 1, f. 5	Bishop, Gardner
b. 1, f. 6	Black, Charles L., Jr.
b. 1, f. 7	Black, Hugo L., and Mrs. Black
b. 1, f. 8	Boulware, Harold

## Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files (continued)

b. 1, f. 9	Briggs, Harry
b. 1, f. 10	Brown, Esther
b. 1, f. 11	<a href="#">Brown, Inza</a>
b. 1, f. 12	<a href="#">Brown, Linda (Smith)</a>
b. 1, f. 13	Burnett, Mrs. McKinley L. (Lena)
b. 1, f. 14	Burton, Harold H.
b. 1, f. 15	Caliver, Ambrose
b. 1, f. 16	Carter, Robert L. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 1, f. 17	Clark, Kenneth B.
b. 1, f. 18	Clark, Ramsey
b. 1, f. 18	Clark, Tom C.
b. 1, f. 19	Coleman, William T., Jr.
b. 4, f. 71	Conway, Richard
b. 4, f. 65-67	Cunningham, William P.
b. 1, f. 20	Croner, Robert and Mary (Spenser) A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 1, f. 21	Davis, John A.
b. 2, f. 22	Davis, John W.
b. 2, f. 23	DeLaine, Rev. Joseph A.
b. 2, f. 24	Dobie, Armistead
b. 2, f. 25	Douglas, William O.
b. 2, f. 26	DuBois, W. E. B.
b. 6, f. 114	Dunne, Gerald T.
b. 2, f. 27	Elman, Philip
b. 2, f. 28	Ernst, Morris
b. 5, f. 84	Fassett, John D.
b. 2, f. 29	Figg, Robert McC.
b. 2, f. 30	Flemming, Billie
b. 12, f. 126	Fortas, Abe

## Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files (continued)

b. 2, f. 31	Frank, John P.
b. 2, f. 32	Frankfurter, Felix
b. 2, f. 33	Franklin, John Hope
b. 2, f. 34	Gardner, Warner
b. 2, f. 35	Garrett, Henry E.
b. 2, f. 36	Gellhorn, Walter
b. 2, f. 37	Greenberg, Jack
b. 2, f. 38	Griffin, Rev. Francis A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 2, f. 39	Harris, Louis
b. 2, f. 40	Hastie, William H.
b. 6, f. 114	Harbaugh, William
b. 5, f. 99	Hawkins, Carl S.
b. 2, f. 41	Hayes, George E.C.
b. 3, f. 42	Hill, Herbert
b. 3, f. 43	Hill, Oliver W. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 3, f. 44	Hinton, James M.
b. 3, f. 45	Holland, J.B. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 3, f. 46	Howe, Louisa Pinkham (Holt)
b. 3, f. 47-48	Houston, Charles H.
b. 3, f. 49	Huston, Luther A.
b. 3, f. 50	Huxman, Walter A. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 3, f. 51	Indritz, Phineas
b. 3, f. 52	Jackson, Robert H., and William E. Jackson
b. 3, f. 53	Jackson, Samuel C. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.

## Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files (continued)

b. 3, f. 54	Johns, Barbara (Powell) A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 3, f. 55	Kelly, Alfred H.
b. 3, f. 56	Kiene, Thomas A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 2, f. 35	Kirk, Grayson
b. 3, f. 57	Korman, Milton
b. 3, f. 58	Kreech, David
b. 3, f. 59	Lawson, Belford, and Marjorie (McKenzie)
b. 3, f. 60	Lawson, Henry
b. 3, f. 61	Levinson, Harry (M.D.)
b. 3, f. 62	Lewis, Anthony
b. 3, f. 63	Lovett, Edward P.
b. 3, f. 64	McIlwaine, T.J.
b. 1, f. 18	McKay, Ellis H.
b. 4, f. 65-67	Marshall, Thurgood A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 4, f. 68	Meagher, William R.
b. 4, f. 69	Meltsner, Michael
b. 4, f. 70	Menninger, Karl (M.D.) A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 5, f. 84	Micrum, George B., III
b. 4, f. 71	Minton, Sherman
b. 2, f. 35	Modlin, George M.
b. 4, f. 72	Montgomery, Eugene
b. 4, f. 73	Moon, Henry Lee
b. 4, f. 74	Nabrit, James M., Jr.
b. 4, f. 75	Nabrit, James N., III
b. 1, f. 7	Newman, Roger



## Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files (continued)

b. 4, f. 76	Odum, Howard
b. 5, f. 99	Oliver, William W.
b. 4, f. 77	Parker, John J.
b. 5, f. 99	Paul, James C.N.
b. 4, f. 78	Pearson, Conrad O.
b. 6, f. 114	Peattie, Lisa R.
b. 4, f. 79	Perry, Marian Wynn
b. 4, f. 80	Pollak, Louis A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 5, f. 102-103	Pollock, Earl E.
b. 4, f. 81	Poston, Ted
b. 4, f. 82	Prettyman, E. Barrett, Jr.
b. 5, f. 84	Randall, Robert L.
b. 6, f. 114	Rankin, J. Lee
b. 4, f. 83	Redding, Louis J.
b. 10, f. 155	Redfield, Margaret P.
b. 5, f. 84	Reed, Stanley
b. 3, f. 52	Rehnquist, William H.
b. 1, f. 7	Reich, Charles
b. 5, f. 85	Reily, John W.
b. 1, f. 10	Rhodes, Richard L.
b. 6, f. 114	Roberts, Chalmers M.
b. 5, f. 85	Robertson, Archibald G.
b. 5, f. 86	Robinson, Spottswood W., III A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 5, f. 87	Rogers, S.E.
b. 5, f. 84	Rogers, William D.
b. 5, f. 88	Ross, Merrill A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.

## Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files (continued)

b. 1, f. 18	Rowe, Frederick
b. 1, f. 18	Rubenstein, Ernest
b. 1, f. 14	Ryan, James R.
b. 2, f. 32	Sander, Frank E.A.
b. 5, f. 89	Scott, Charles A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 5, f. 90	Scott, John A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 5, f. 91	Seitz, Collins J.
b. 4, f. 65-67	Smith, Wayne A.
b. 5, f. 92	Steel, Lewis M.
b. 5, f. 93	Stoval, Alice
b. 5, f. 94	Taylor, William L.
b. 5, f. 95	Tidwell, Winfred
b. 5, f. 96	Thompson, Charles H.
b. 5, f. 97	Timmerman, George Bell
b. 5, f. 98	Todd, Lucinda A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 1, f. 14	Troubh, Ray
b. 5, f. 99	Vinson, Fred M., and Fred M. Vinson, Jr. A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 6, f. 114	Vorenberg, James
b. 5, f. 100	Waddy, Joseph C.
b. 4, f. 70	Wadsworth, Homer C.
b. 4, f. 71	Wallace, Harry L.
b. 5, f. 101	Waring, Julius Waties
b. 5, f. 102-103	Warren, Earl
b. 5, f. 104	Wechsler, Herbert
b. 6, f. 105	Weinstein, Jack B.

## Correspondence, Interviews and Individual Files (continued)

b. 6, f. 106	Wertham, Fredric (M.D.)
b. 6, f. 107	Whipple, Taggart
b. 6, f. 108	Whitehead, Matthew
b. 6, f. 109	Wilkins, Roy
b. 6, f. 110	Williams, Franklin
b. 6, f. 111	Williams, Mamie A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 6, f. 112	Wilson, Paul A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 4, f. 71	Wimmer, James R.
b. 6, f. 113	Workman, W.D.
b. 6, f. 114	Miscellaneous correspondence
Place and Event Files	
b. 4, f. 65-67	Afro-American Newspapers
b. 7, f. 115	Civil Rights
b. 7, f. 116	Delaware
b. 7, f. 117	"Adolescent Negro Education in Delaware," by George R. Miller, Jr. English
b. 7, f. 118	Desegregation
b. 8, f. 119	Desegregation
b. 8, f. 120	District of Columbia
b. 8, f. 121	Education
b. 8, f. 122	Howard University
b. 8, f. 123	Howard Conference, 1952
b. 12, f. 124-125	Kansas A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 12, f. 126	Margold Report (Nathan Margold) A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 12, f. 127	NAACP
b. 12, f. 128	National mood

## Place and Event Files (continued)

b. 13, f. 129	Negroes
b. 13, f. 130	Personalities in case (non-Supreme Court)
b. 13, f. 131	Prince Edward County supplementary data
b. 14, f. 132a-132b	South Carolina
b. 14, f. 133a-133b	South Carolina - Clarendon County supplementary data
b. 14, f. 134	Supreme Court
b. 15, f. 135-136	Virginia

## Series II: NAACP Legal Defense Fund Correspondence

This series consists entirely of photocopies or carbon copies of correspondence from the files of the NAACP Legal Defense Fund. The correspondence is arranged roughly in chronological order and has been numbered by Kluger as a key to a descriptive list which precedes the correspondence. The correspondence itself is very valuable to the researcher because it outlines the legal strategy employed by the NAACP in its fight to end segregation in the public school systems in the United States.

b. 9, f. 137	Topeka #1-341 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	
b. 9, f. 138	Clarendon #342-554 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	
b. 9, f. 139	Office #555-699 A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1951 January 14 - 1953 January 6
b. 9, f. 140	Office #700-1007 Reargument A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	1953 July 8 - 1955 April 8
b. 9, f. 141	Amicus Curiae - Delaware #1008-1165	1951 September 6 - 1959 March 19
b. 9, f. 142	Miscellaneous A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.	

### Series III: Court Transcripts and Law Review Articles

This series consists largely of photocopied transcripts and briefs; some official transcripts; a book; two papers by individuals other than Kluger, which provide background information; and three folders of Law Review articles dealing with segregation. Kluger states in "Sources and Acknowledgements" that these transcripts and briefs were the "most basic" materials in his research and that "assembling the legal record in the lower courts was a considerable project in itself." The researcher is saved a great deal of time and effort by having these transcripts and briefs collected together in this series.

b. 9, f. 143	<i>Brown</i> : case and some briefs English
b. 9, f. 144	<i>Brown</i> : Kansas and U.S. government brief English
b. 10, f. 145	<i>Briggs vs. Elliott</i> : October term 1951 English
b. 10, f. 146	<i>Briggs vs. Elliott</i> : October term 1952 English
b. 10, f. 147	<i>Briggs vs. Elliott</i> : October term 1953 English
b. 10, f. 148	"The Background of the Abandonment of Reconstruction" by C. Vann Woodward English
b. 10, f. 149	School Segregation Cases: Proposed Appendix to Appelants' Briefs by Howard Jay Graham
b. 10, f. 150-151	<i>Davis vs. County School Board of Prince Edward County, Virginia</i> English
b. 10, f. 152	<i>Bolling vs. Sharpe</i> English
b. 10, f. 153	<i>Gebhart vs. Belding</i> English
b. 10, f. 154	Argument, edited by Leon Friedman
b. 10A, f. 155	Sweatt, other pre-Brown decisions, and chronology of civil rights cases
b. 11, f. 156-158	Law reviews

## Series IV: Sources and Additional Research Materials

This series includes a section from Kluger’s book, “Sources and Acknowledgements,” which calls attention to the relative importance of the different materials in the collection. It also provides the researcher with a list of interviewees; the date or dates on which they were interviewed and their relationship to the case; a research bibliography; a table of cases cited; and chapter notes to the book. The second section of the series contains “A Short History of Education in the United States” and *A Long History of Negro Education*, both by Phyllis Kluger. The final section of the series contains two folders of photocopied journal articles discussing legal, social and historic aspects of the segregation cases.

b. 11, f. 159	“Sources and Acknowledgements” by Richard Kluger English
Writings of Phyllis Kluger	
b. 11, f. 160	“A Short History of Education in the United States” English
b. 11, f. 161	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 1-80) English
b. 11, f. 162	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 81-160) English
b. 11, f. 163	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 161-240) English
b. 11, f. 164	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 241-320) English
b. 11, f. 165	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 321-400) English A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 11, f. 166	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 401-480) English A copy of this material is available in digital form from Manuscripts and Archives. Contact Manuscripts and Archives at <a href="mailto:beinecke.library@yale.edu">beinecke.library@yale.edu</a> to request access to the digital copy.
b. 11, f. 167	<i>A Long History of Negro Education</i> (pp 481-568) English
Journal Articles	
b. 11, f. 168	<i>Journal of Negro Education</i> Articles (legal) English
b. 11, f. 169	<i>Journal of Negro Education</i> Articles English

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## Selected Search Terms

The following terms have been used to index the description of this collection in the Library's online catalog. They are grouped by name of person or organization, by subject or location, and by occupation and listed alphabetically therein.

### Subjects

African Americans -- Education  
Education and state  
Law  
Segregation in education -- Law and legislation  
-- United States

### Geographic Names

United States -- Race relations

### Names

Adams, Sherman, 1899-1986  
Almond, J. Lindsay (James Lindsay), 1898-1986  
Bickel, Alexander M.  
Black, Charles L., Jr. (Charles Lund), 1915-2001  
Black, Hugo LaFayette, 1886-1971  
Boulware, Harold R., 1913-  
Brown, Esther, 1918-1970  
Clark, Kenneth Bancroft, 1914-2005  
Clark, Tom C. (Tom Campbell), 1899-1977  
Davis, John Anderson, 1924-  
Davis, John W. (John Warren), 1888-1980  
Douglas, William O. (William Orville),  
1898-1980  
Du Bois, W. E. B. (William Edward Burghardt),  
1868-1963  
Ernst, Morris L. (Morris Leopold), 1888-1976  
Figg, Robert McC.  
Fortas, Abe, 1910-1982  
Frank, John P. (John Paul), 1917-2002  
Frankfurter, Felix, 1882-1965  
Franklin, John Hope, 1915-2009  
Gardner, Warner W. (Warner Winslow),  
1909-2003  
Gellhorn, Walter, 1906-1995  
Greenberg, Jack, 1924-2016  
Harris, Louis, 1921-2016  
Hastie, William, 1904-1976  
Howe, Louisa Pinkham  
Huxman, Walter Augustus, 1887-1972  
Kelly, Alfred H. (Alfred Hinsey), 1907-1976  
Kiene, Tom Lee, 1906-  
Kluger, Phyllis  
Kluger, Richard, 1934-  
Kreech, David, 1909-

Lewis, Anthony, 1927-2013  
Marshall, Thurgood, 1908-1993  
Menninger, Karl A. (Karl Augustus), 1893-1990  
Minton, Sherman, 1890-1965  
Nabrit, James M. (James Madison), 1900-1997  
Odum, Howard Washington, 1884-1954  
Pollak, Louis H.  
Prettyman, E. Barrett (Elijah Barrett), 1891-1971  
Rankin, J. Lee, 1907-1996  
Robertson, Archibald Gerard, 1889-  
Robinson, Spottswood William, III, 1916-1998  
Vinson, Frederic Moore, 1925-  
Vinson, Fred M., 1890-1953  
Waring, Julius Waties, 1880-1968  
Warren, Earl, 1891-1974  
Wechsler, Herbert, 1909-2000  
Weinstein, Jack B., 1921-  
Wertham, Fredric, 1895-1981  
Wilkins, Roy, 1901-1981

### Corporate Body

United States. Supreme Court